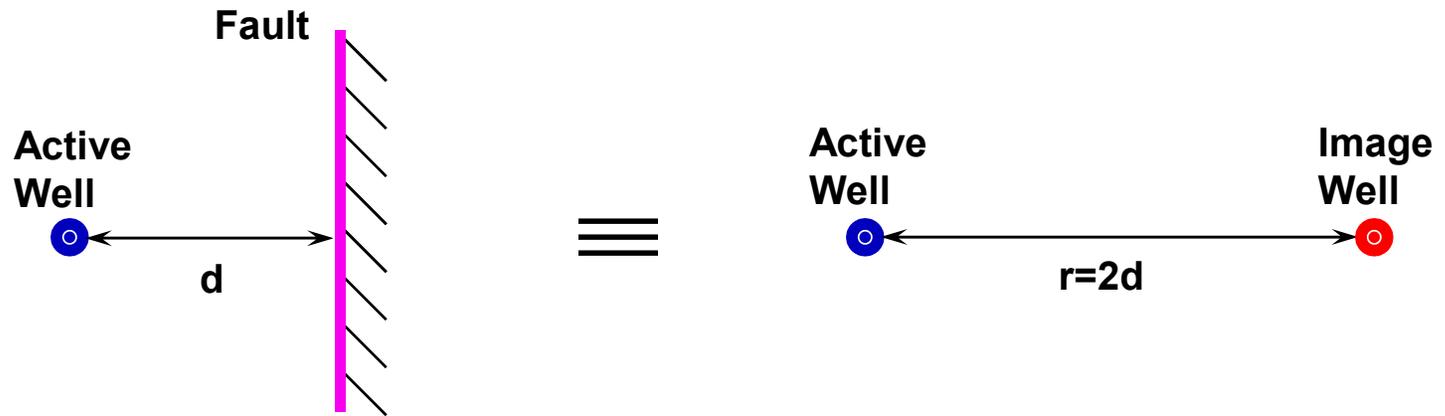


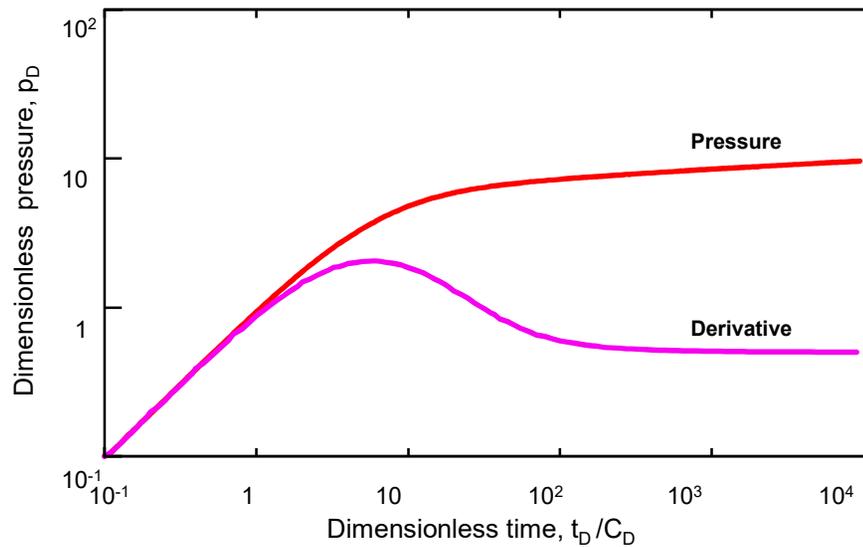
WELL TEST INTERPRETATION MODELS

NEAR WELLBORE EFFECTS	RESERVOIR BEHAVIOUR	BOUNDARY EFFECTS
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Wellbore Storage</p> <p>Skin</p> </div> <p>Fracture</p> <p>Partial Penetration</p> <p>Horizontal Well</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Homogeneous</p> </div> <p>Heterogeneous</p> <p>-2-Porosity</p> <p>-2-Permeability</p> <p>-Composite</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Infinite extent</p> <p>Specified Rate</p> <p>Specified Pressure</p> <p>Leaky Boundary</p> </div>
EARLY TIMES	MIDDLE TIMES	LATE TIMES

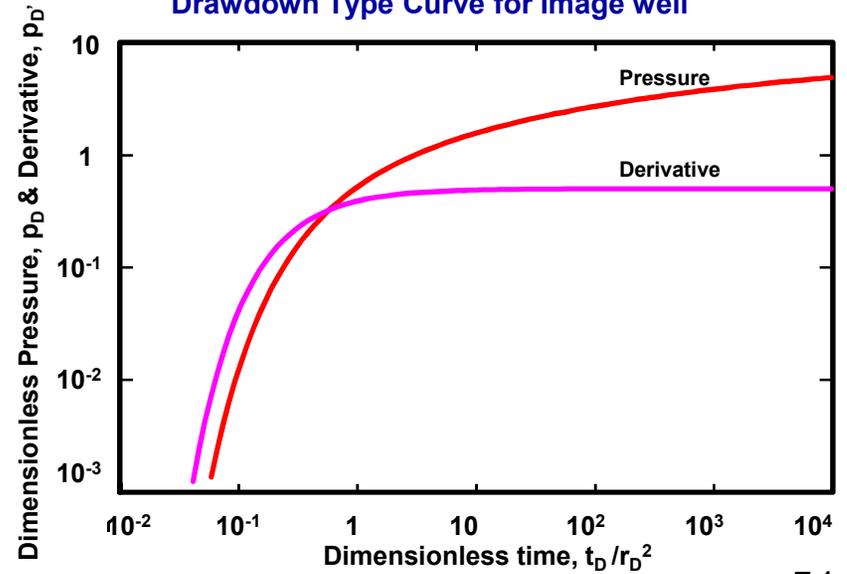
SINGLE SEALING FAULT



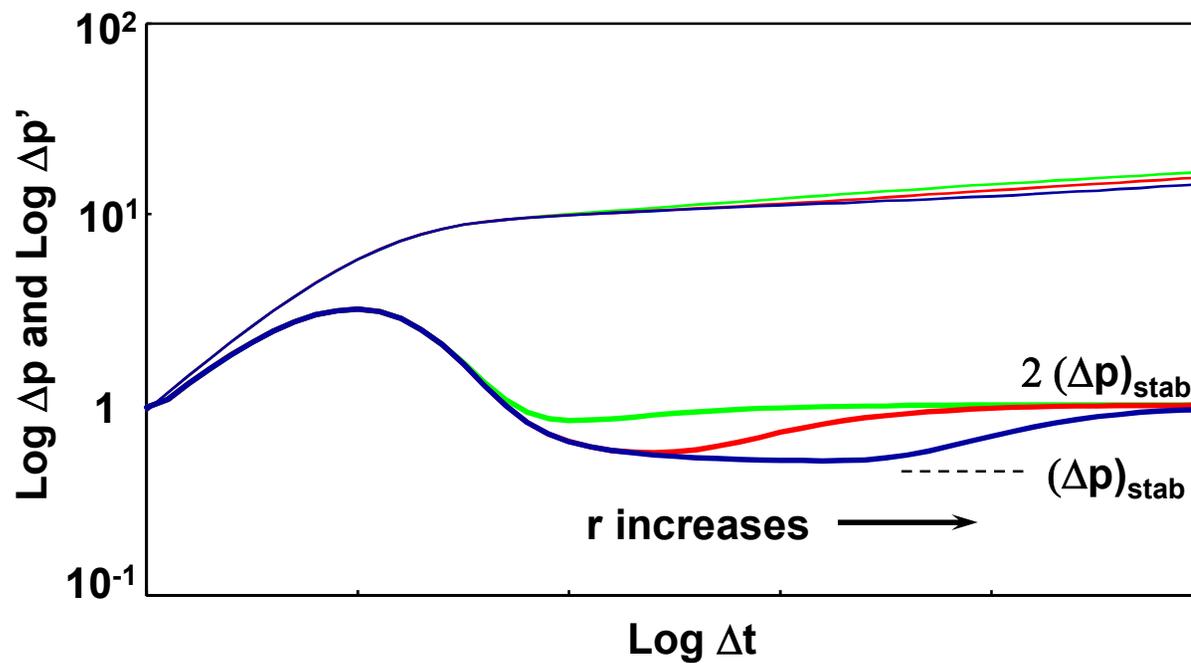
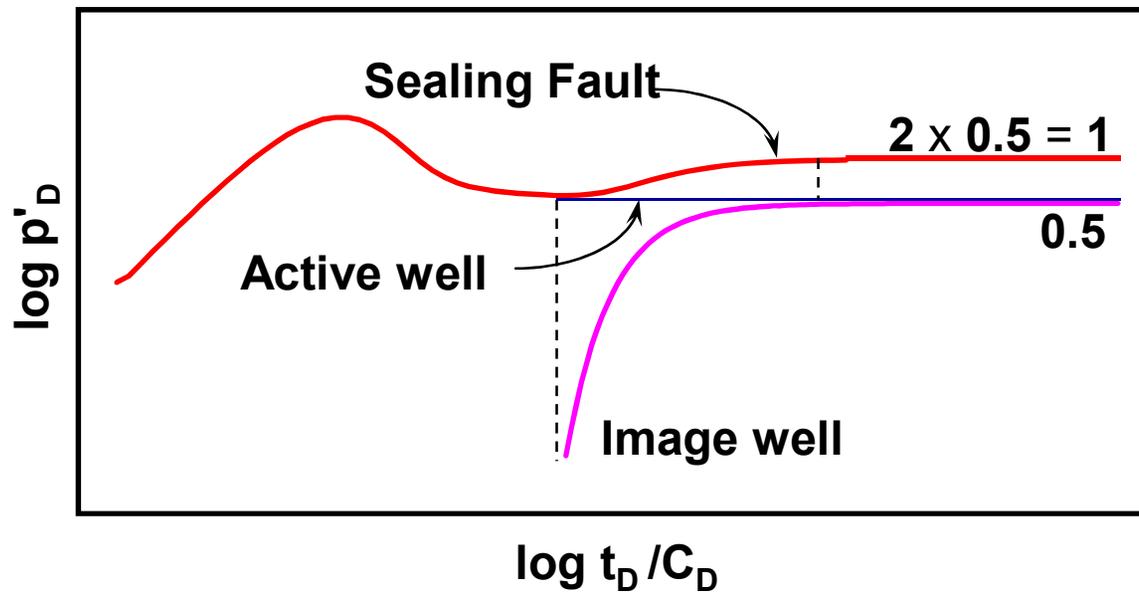
Drawdown Type Curve for Active well



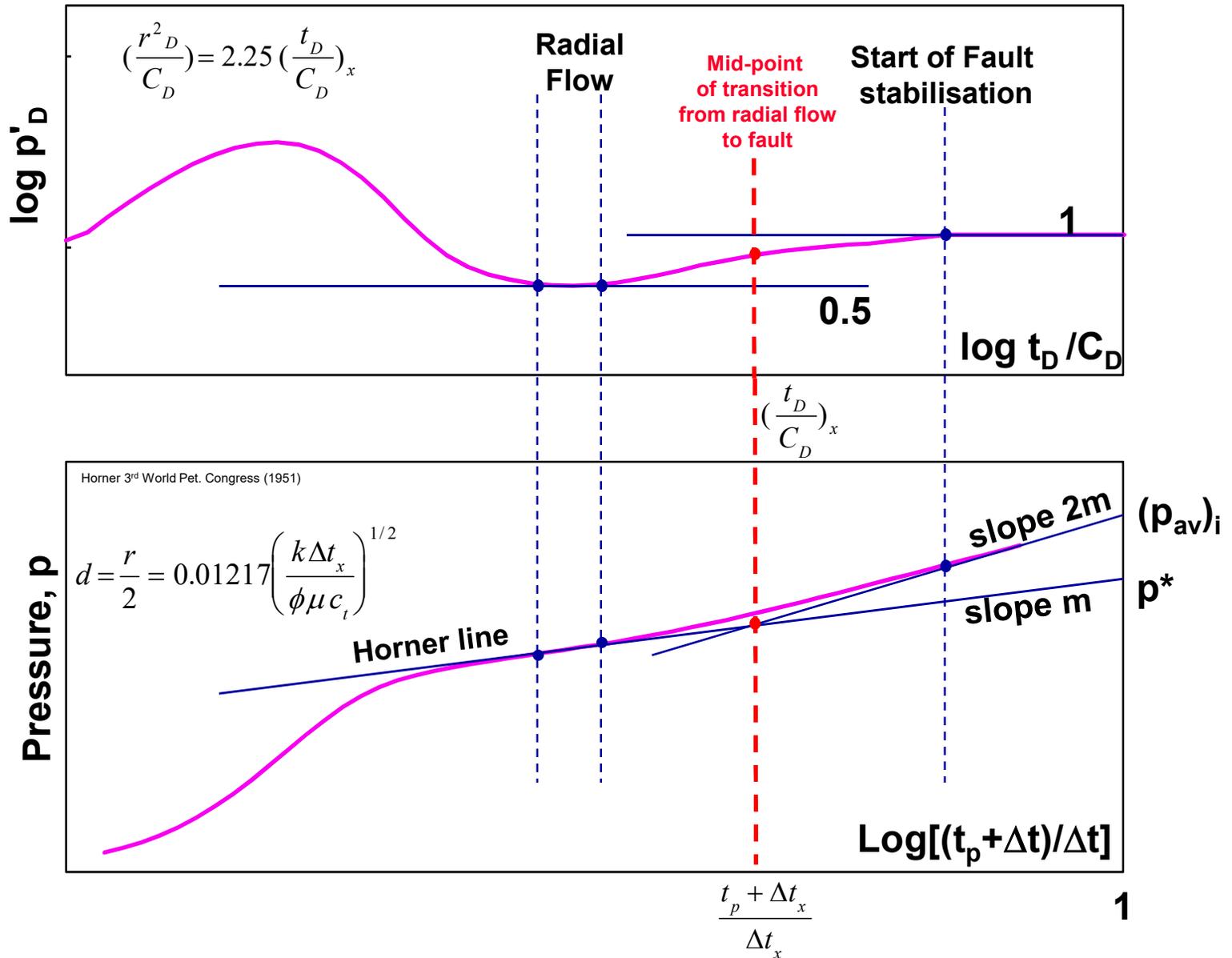
Drawdown Type Curve for Image well



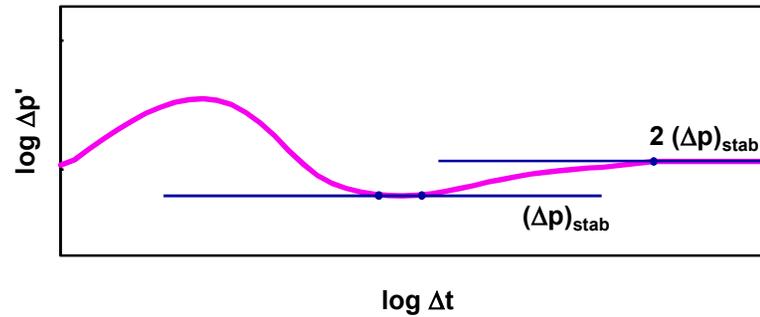
SINGLE SEALING FAULT



SINGLE SEALING FAULT



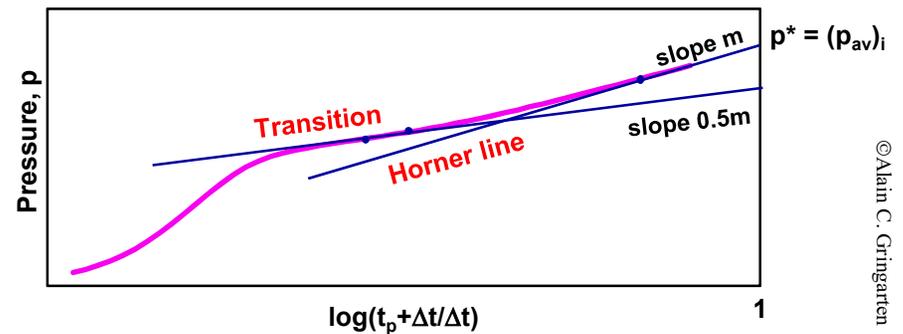
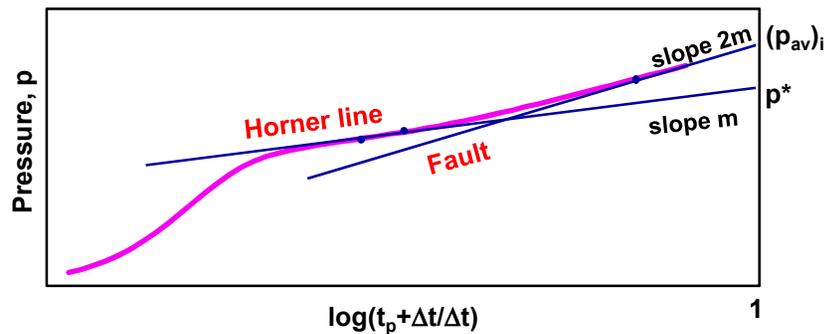
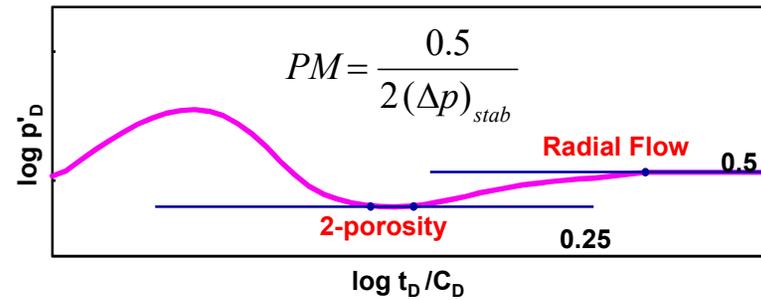
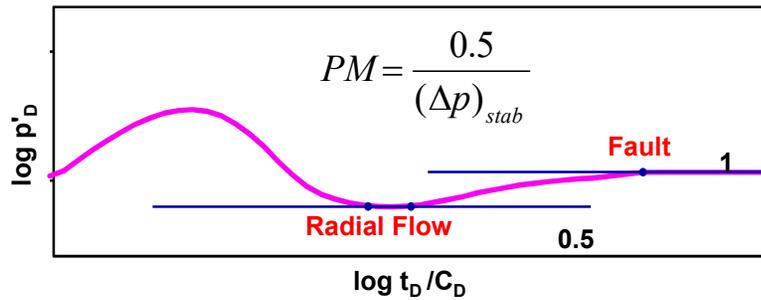
SINGLE SEALING FAULT vs 2-POROSITY



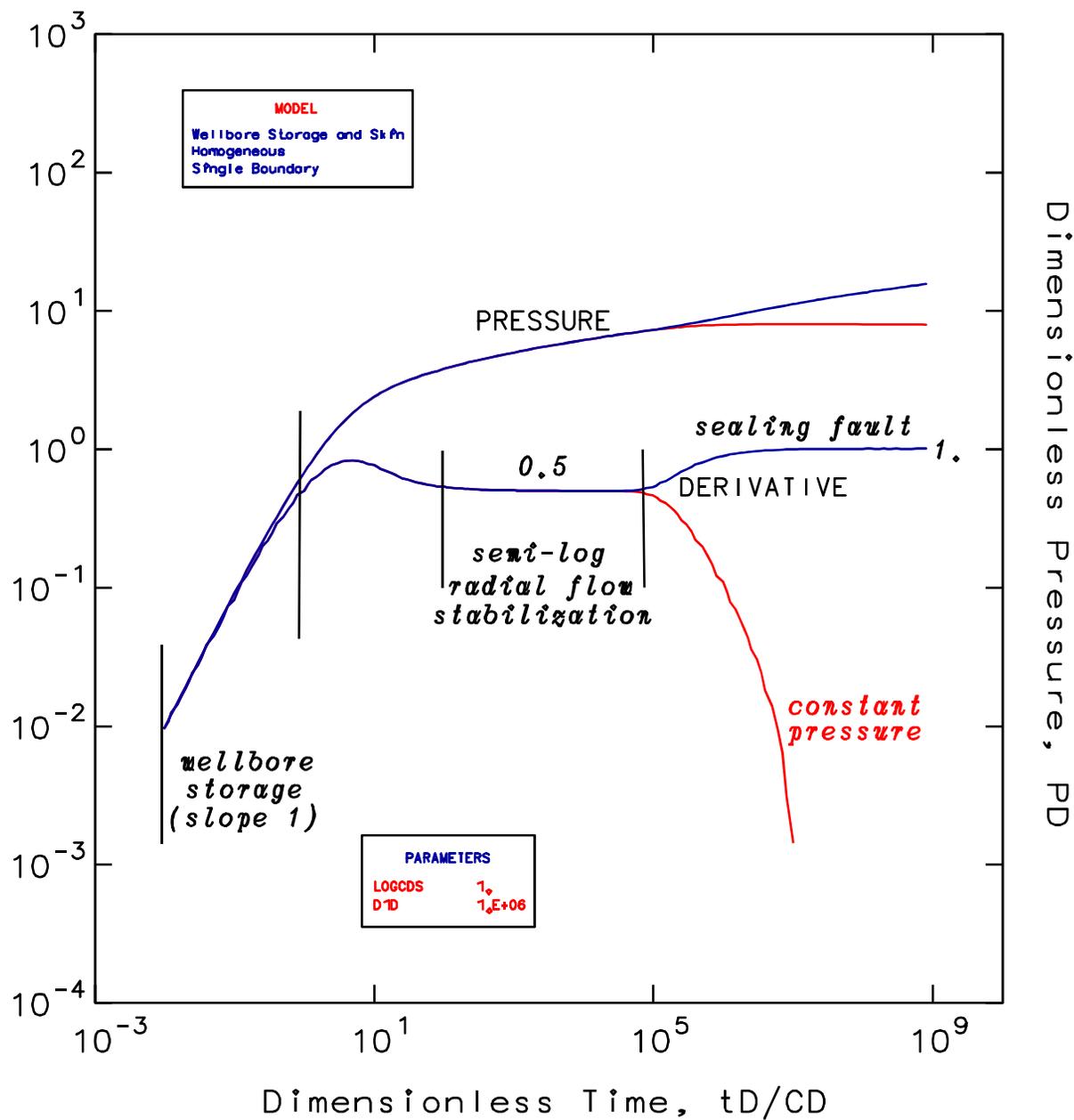
**(1) Homogeneous behaviour,
sealing fault**

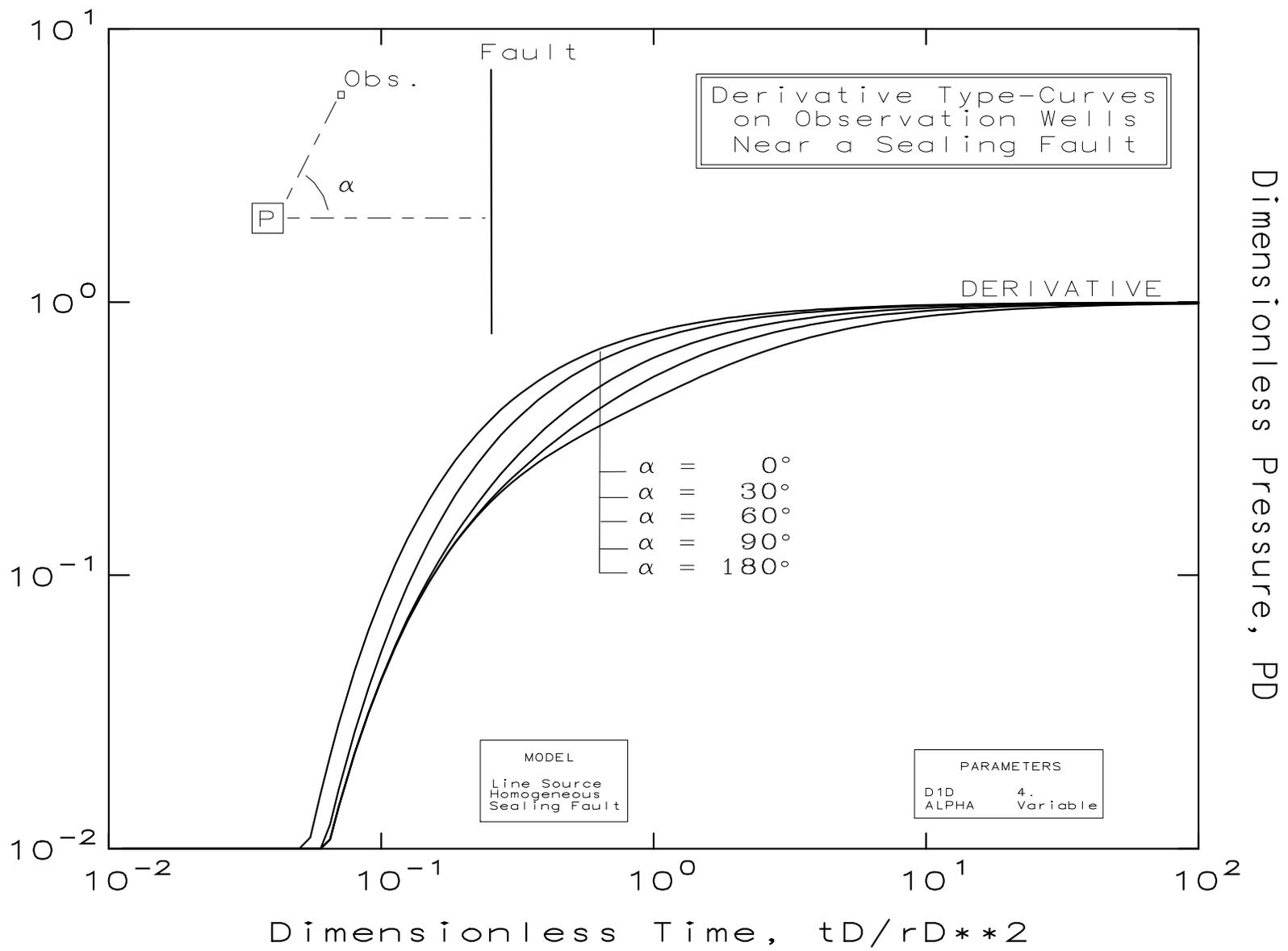
OR

**(2) Unrestricted interporosity flow,
2-porosity behaviour, infinite acting**



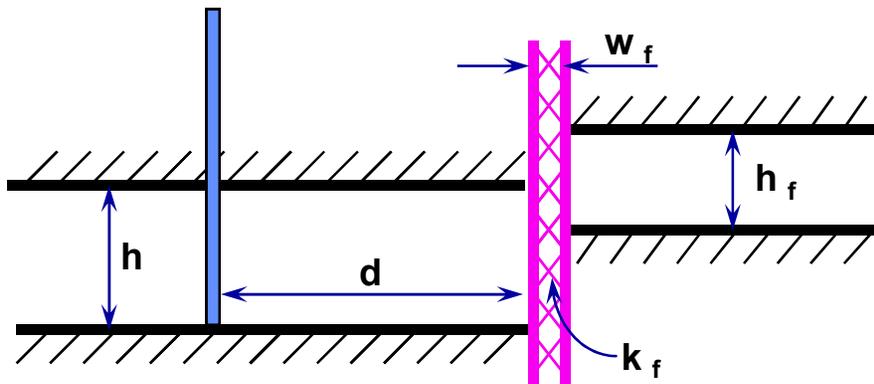
SINGLE FAULT





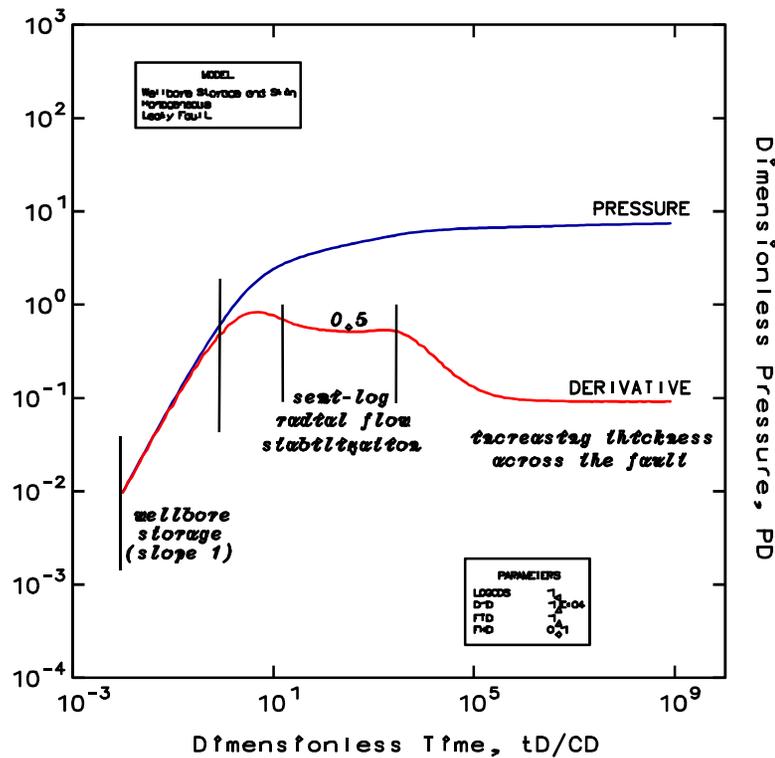
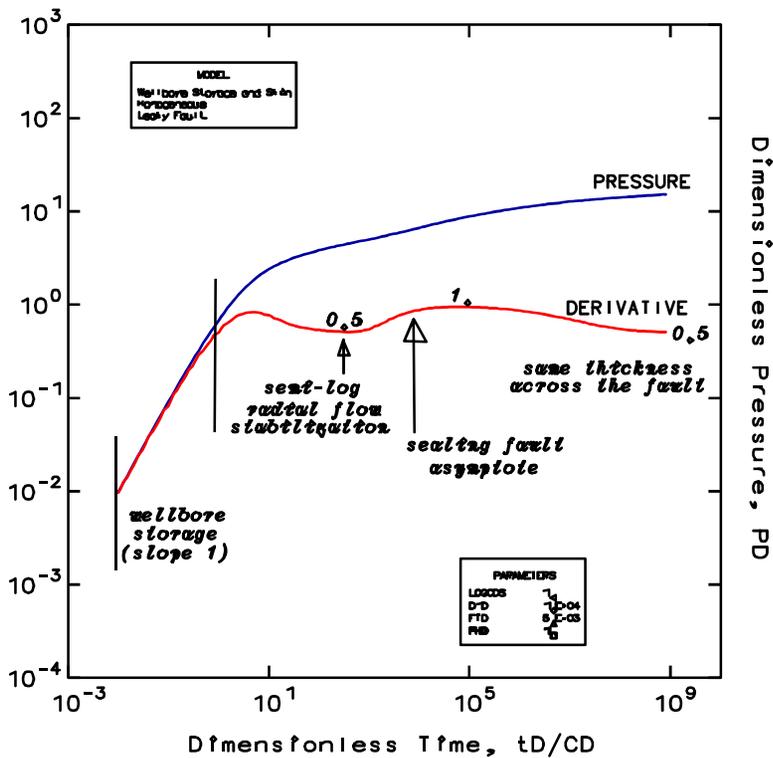
SINGLE SEMI-PERMEABLE (LEAKY) FAULT

Yaxley SPEFE (Dec. 1987)

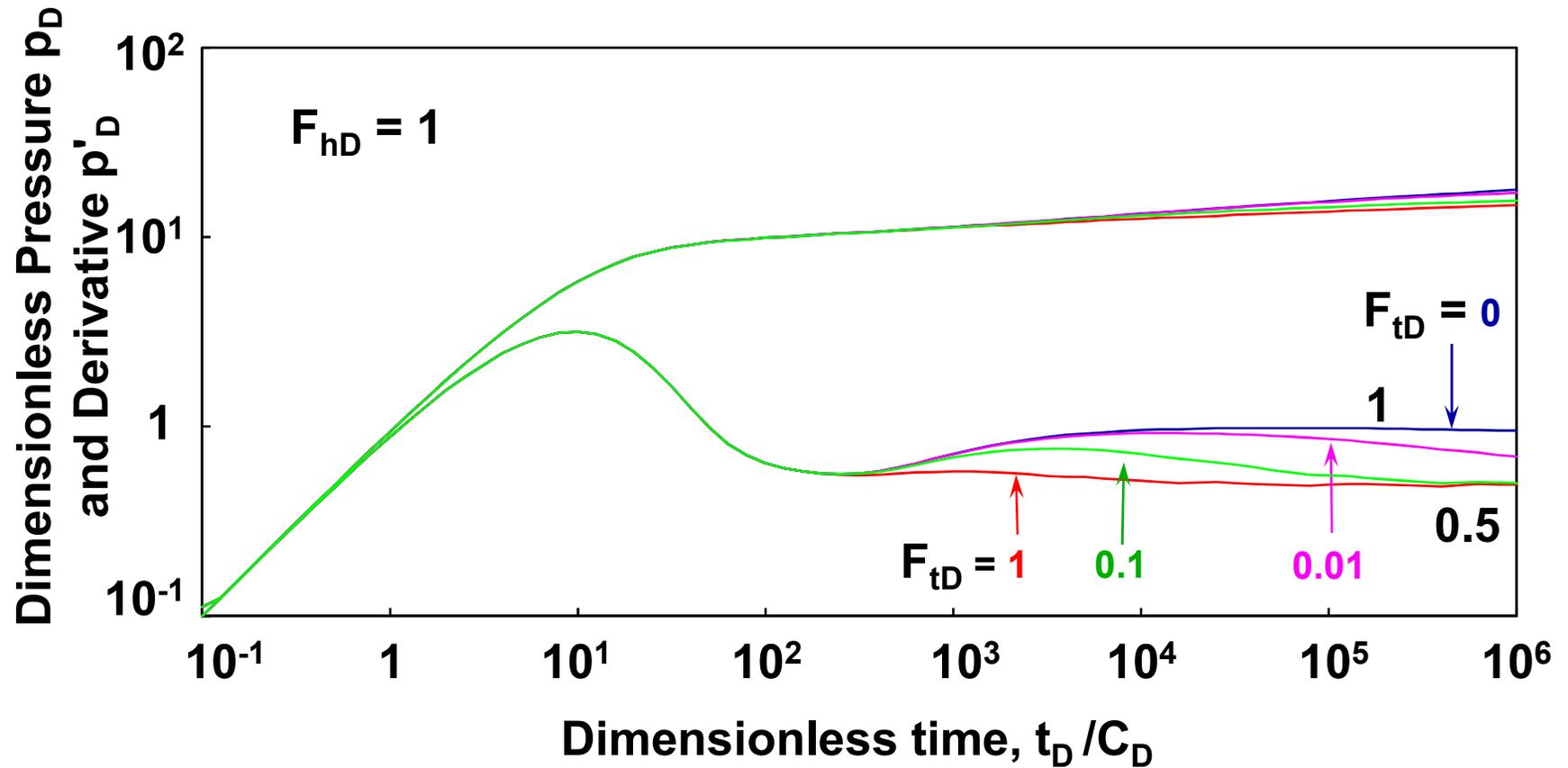


$$F_{iD} = \frac{k_f / w_f}{k/d}$$

$$F_{hD} = \frac{h}{h_f}$$



SINGLE SEMI-PERMEABLE (LEAKY) FAULT



TWO PARALLEL LINEAR BOUNDARIES (CHANNEL)

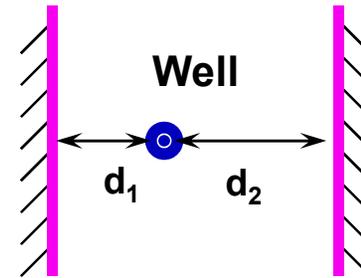
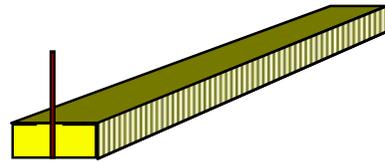
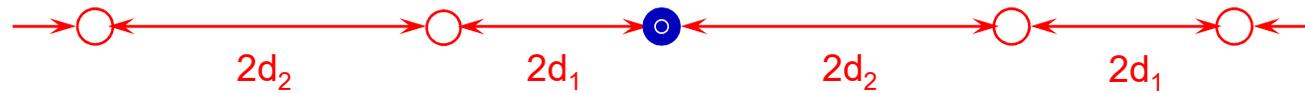


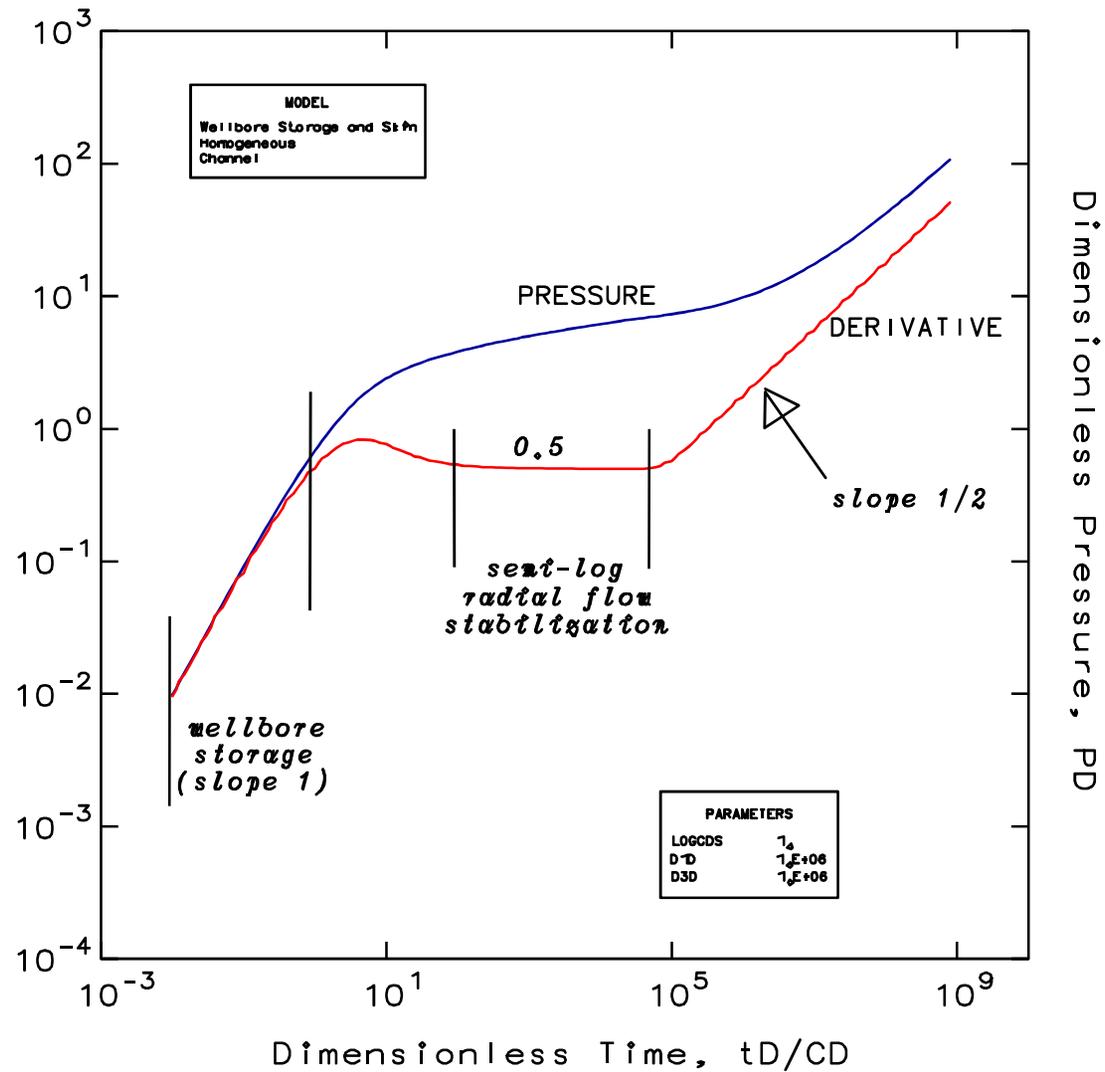
Image Wells

Active Well

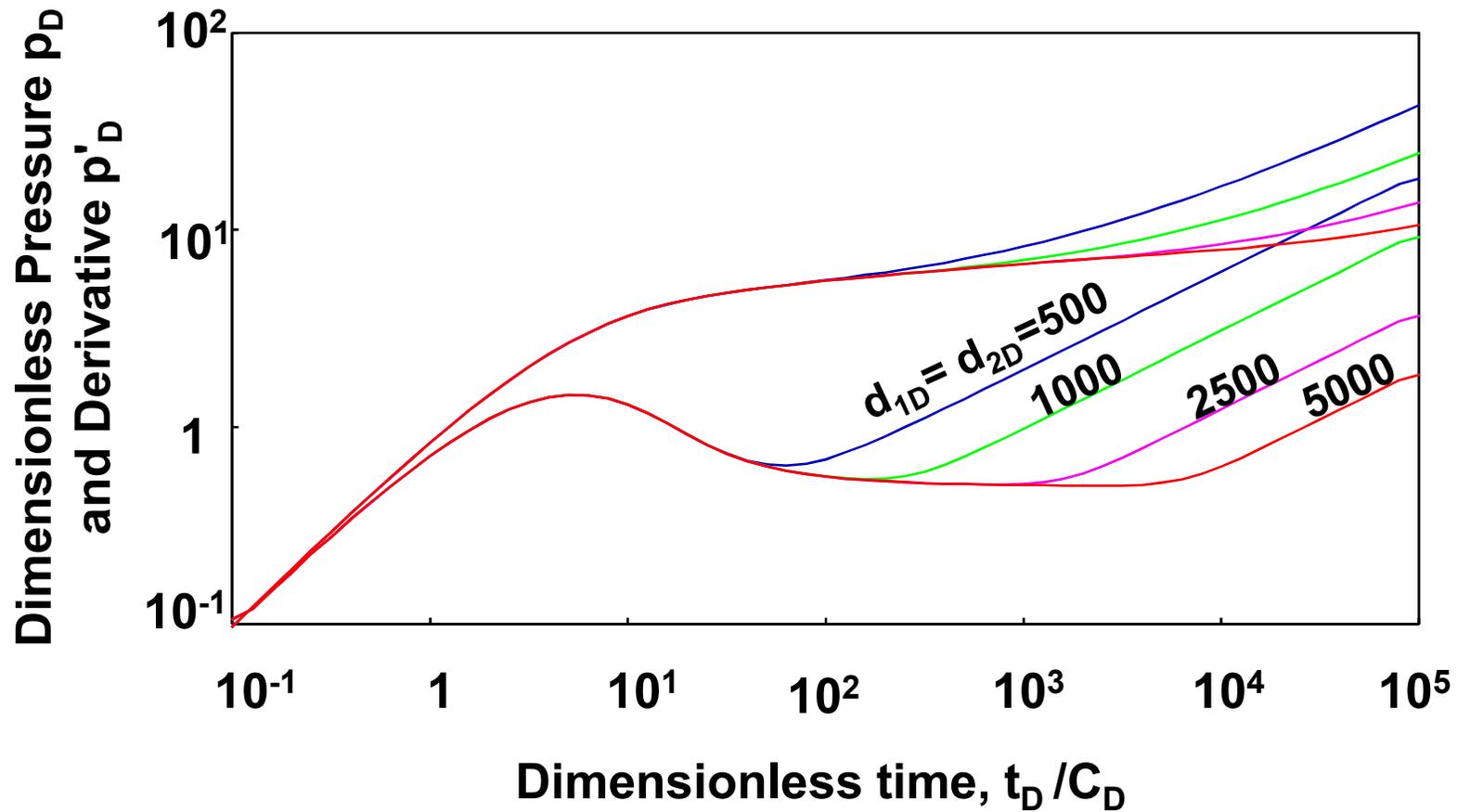
Image Wells



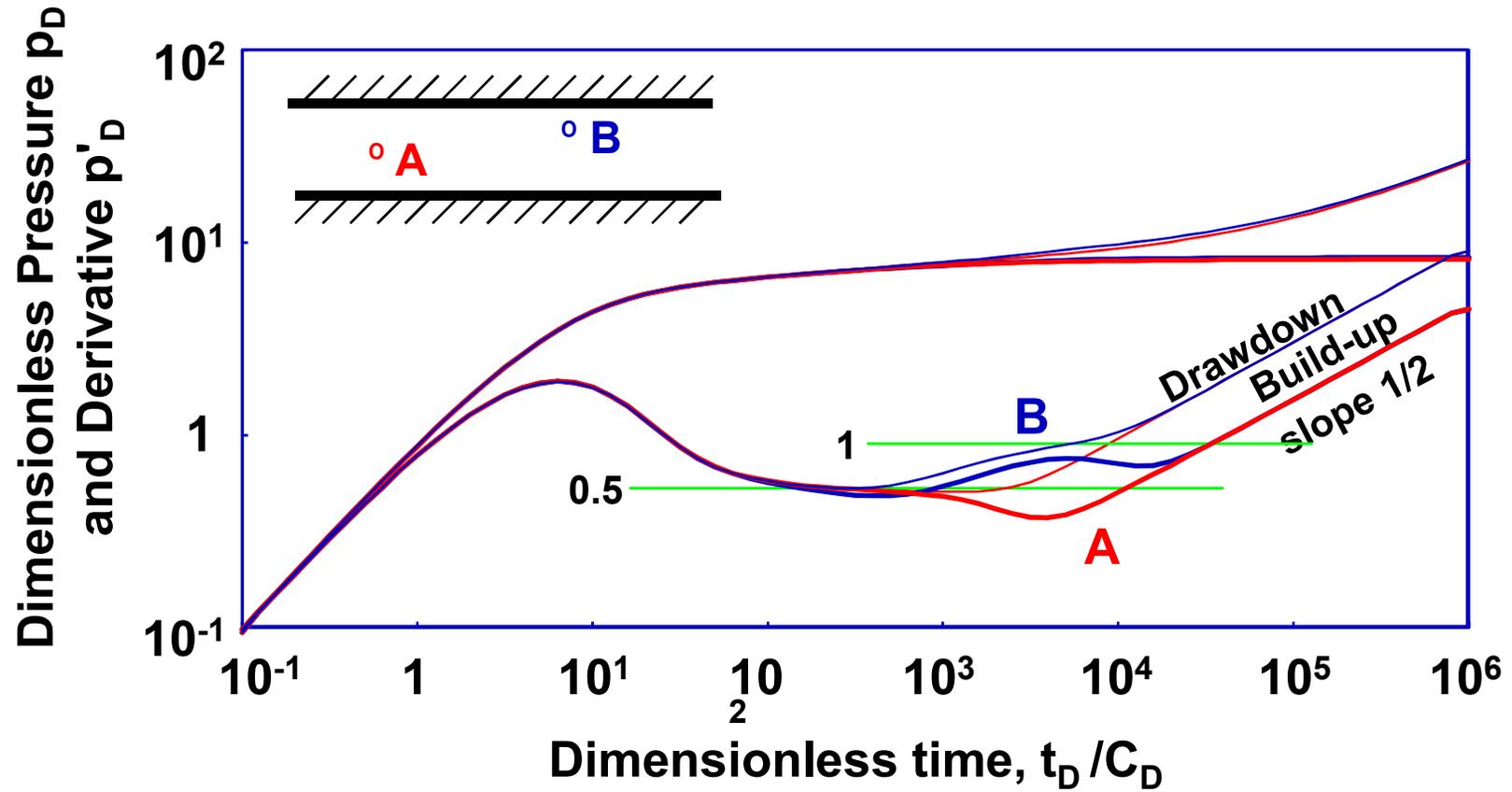
TWO PARALLEL LINEAR BOUNDARIES (CHANNEL)



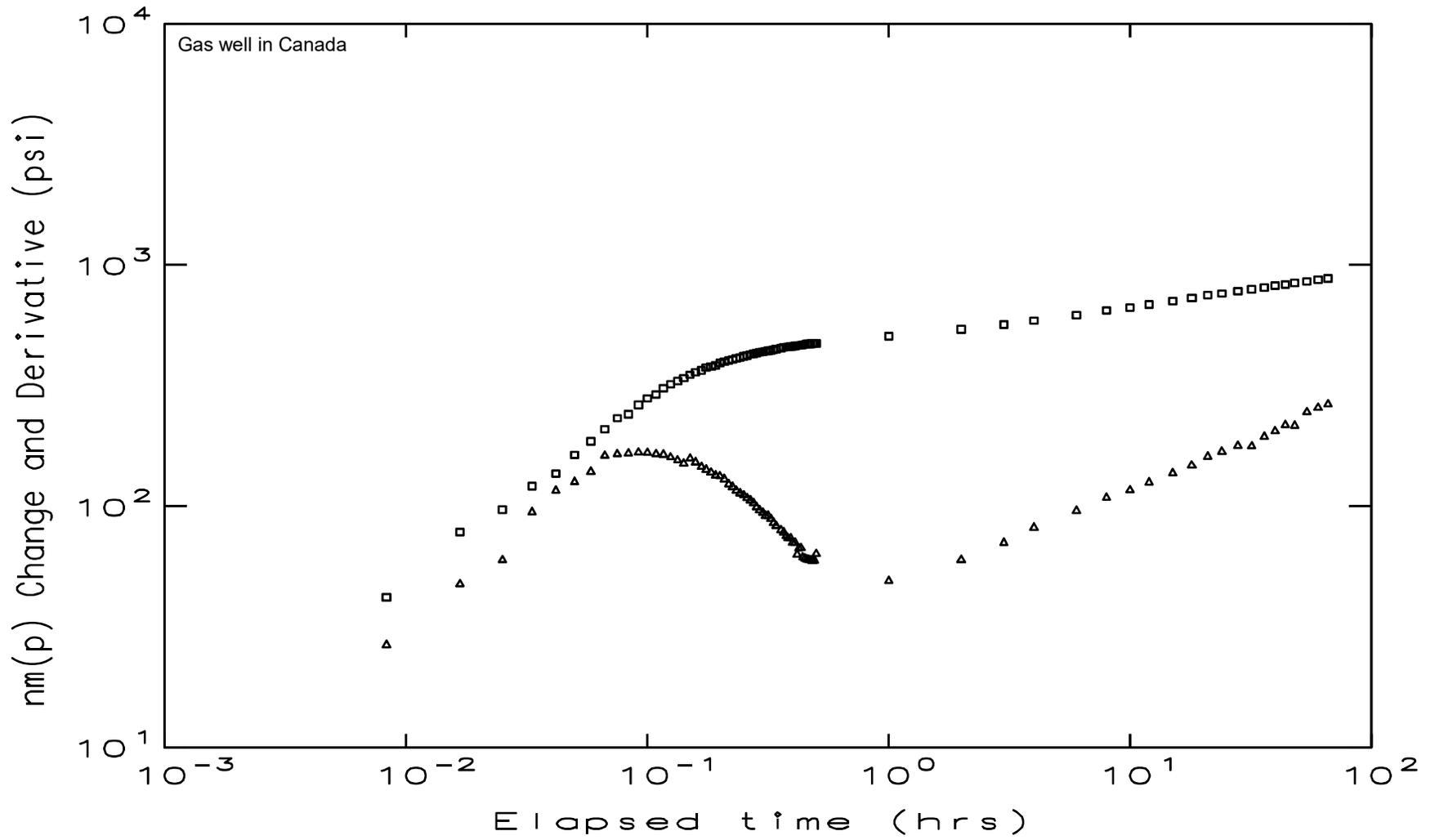
TWO PARALLEL LINEAR BOUNDARIES (CHANNEL)

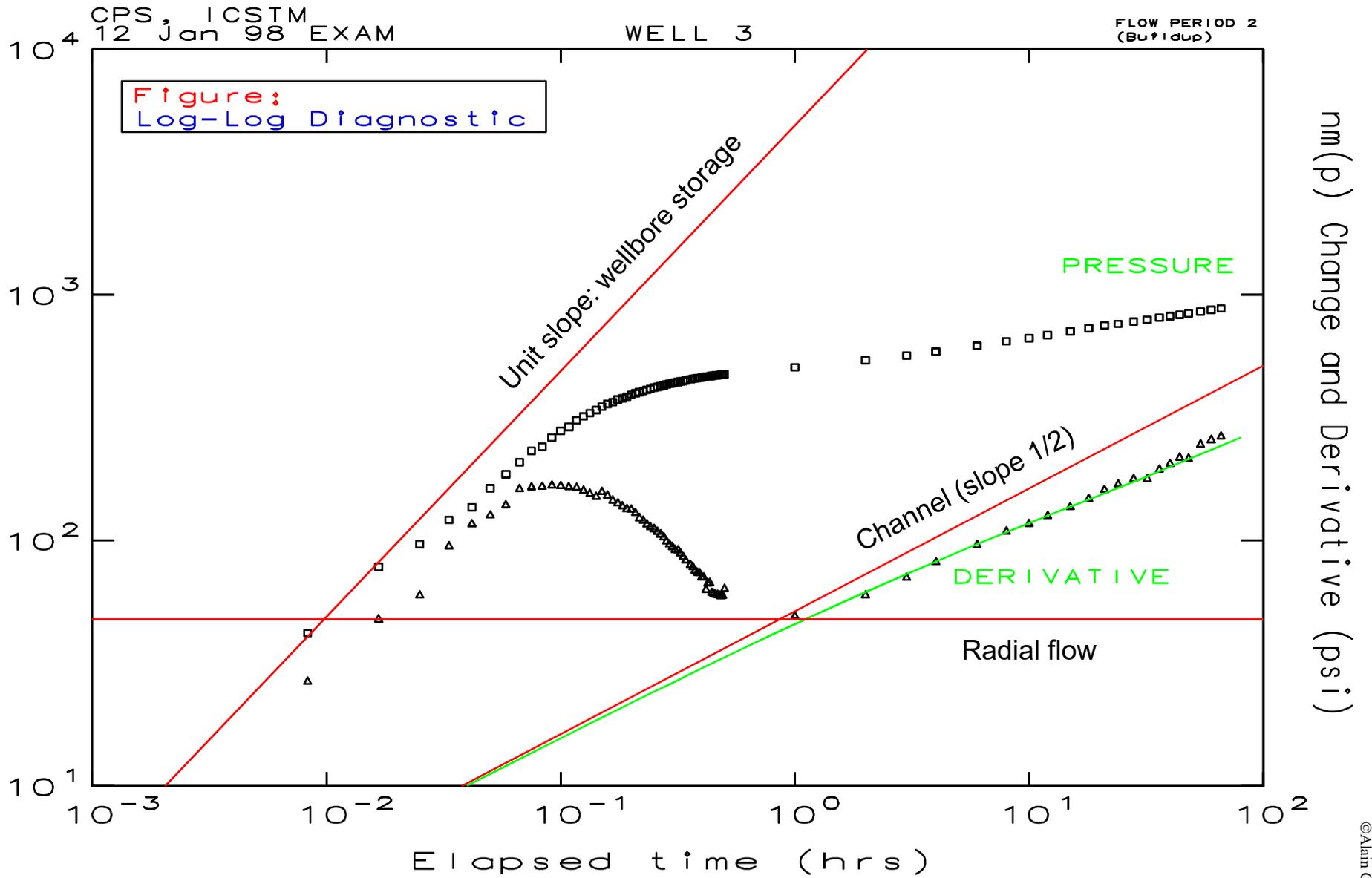


CHANNEL: DRAWDOWN vs BUILD-UP



WELL # 3



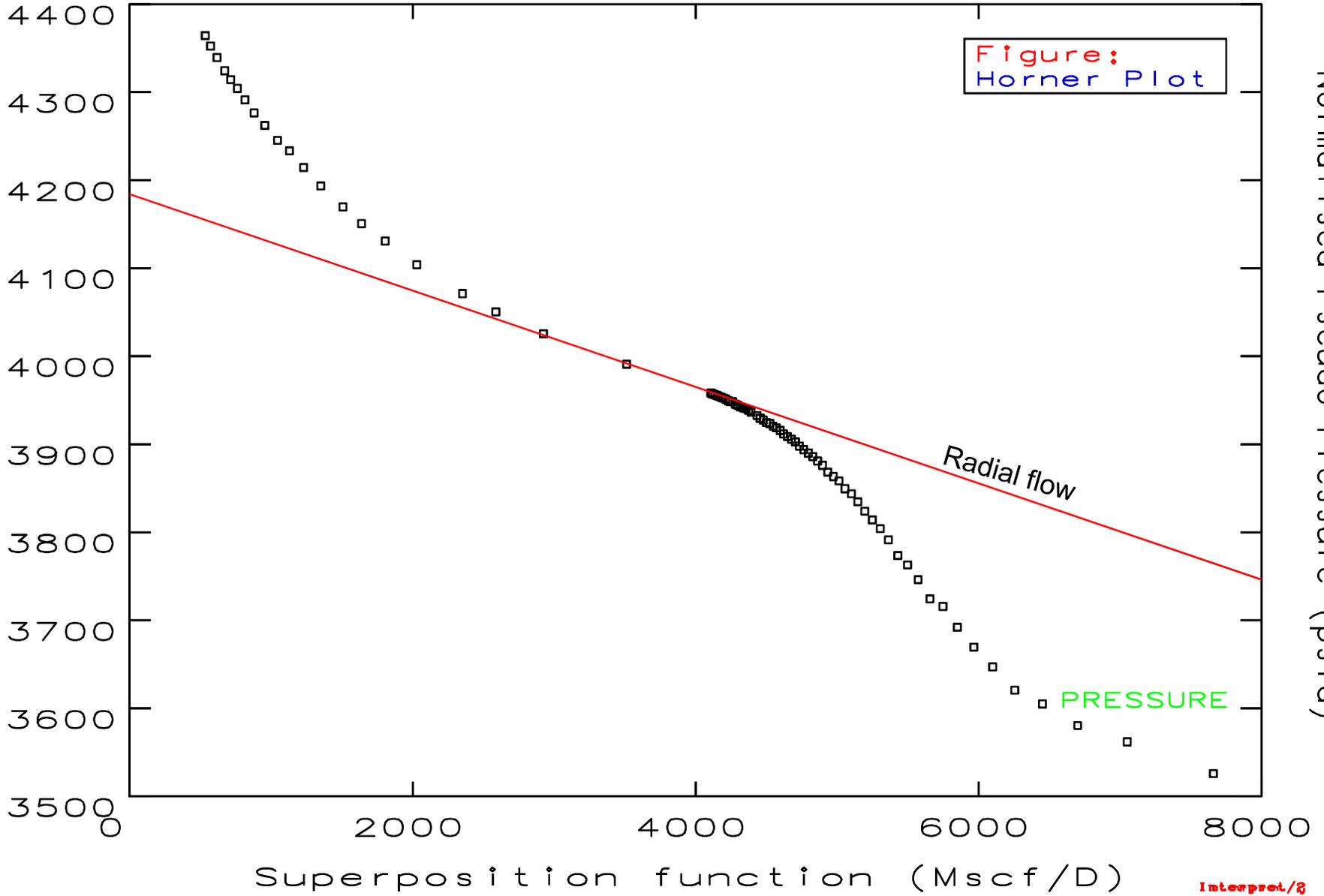


Interpret/8

CPS, ICSTM
12 Jan 98 EXAM

WELL 3

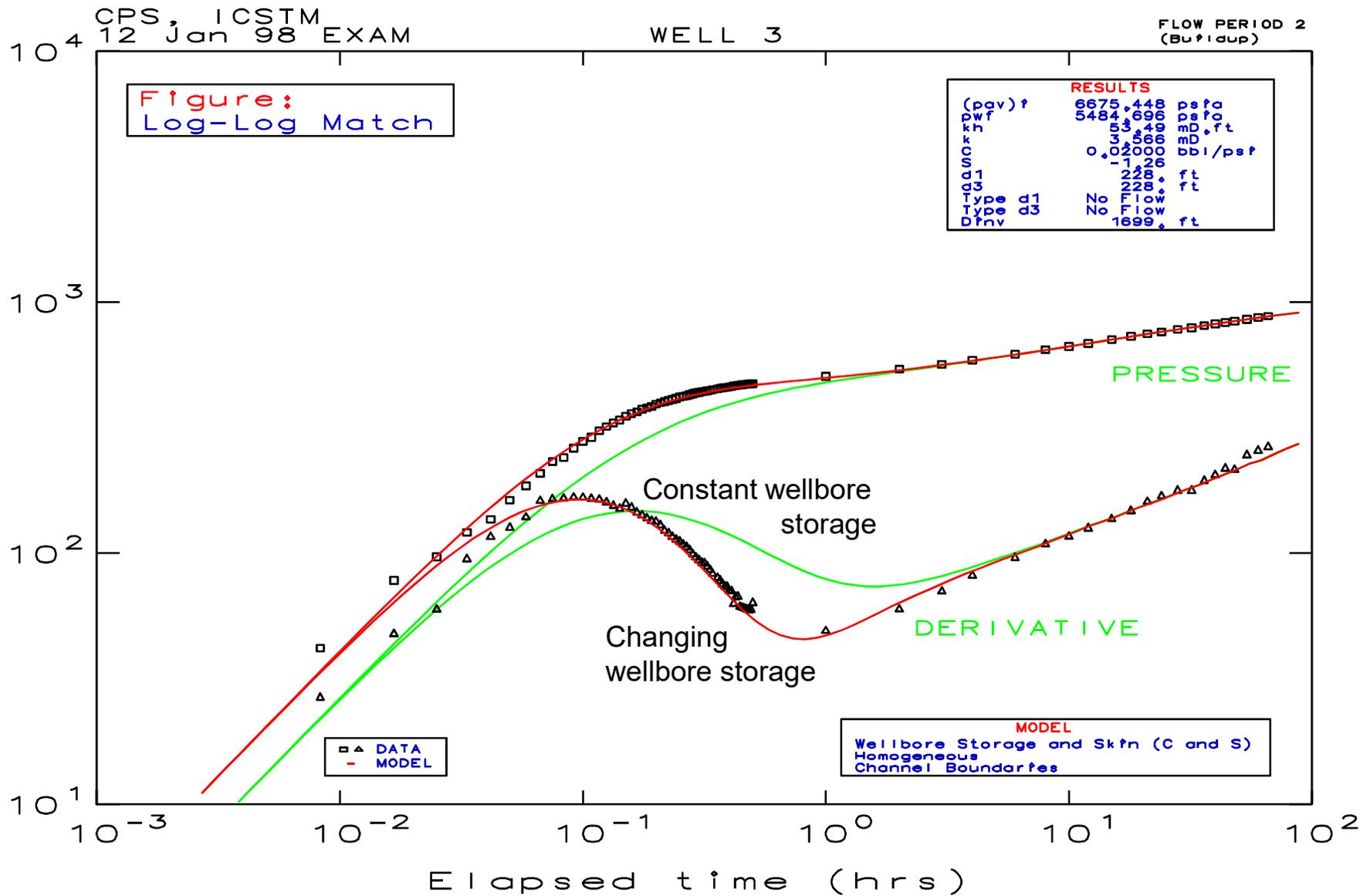
FLOW PERIOD 2
(Bu + 1 dup)



Normalised Pseudo Pressure (psia)

Superposition function (Mscf/D)

Interpret/2

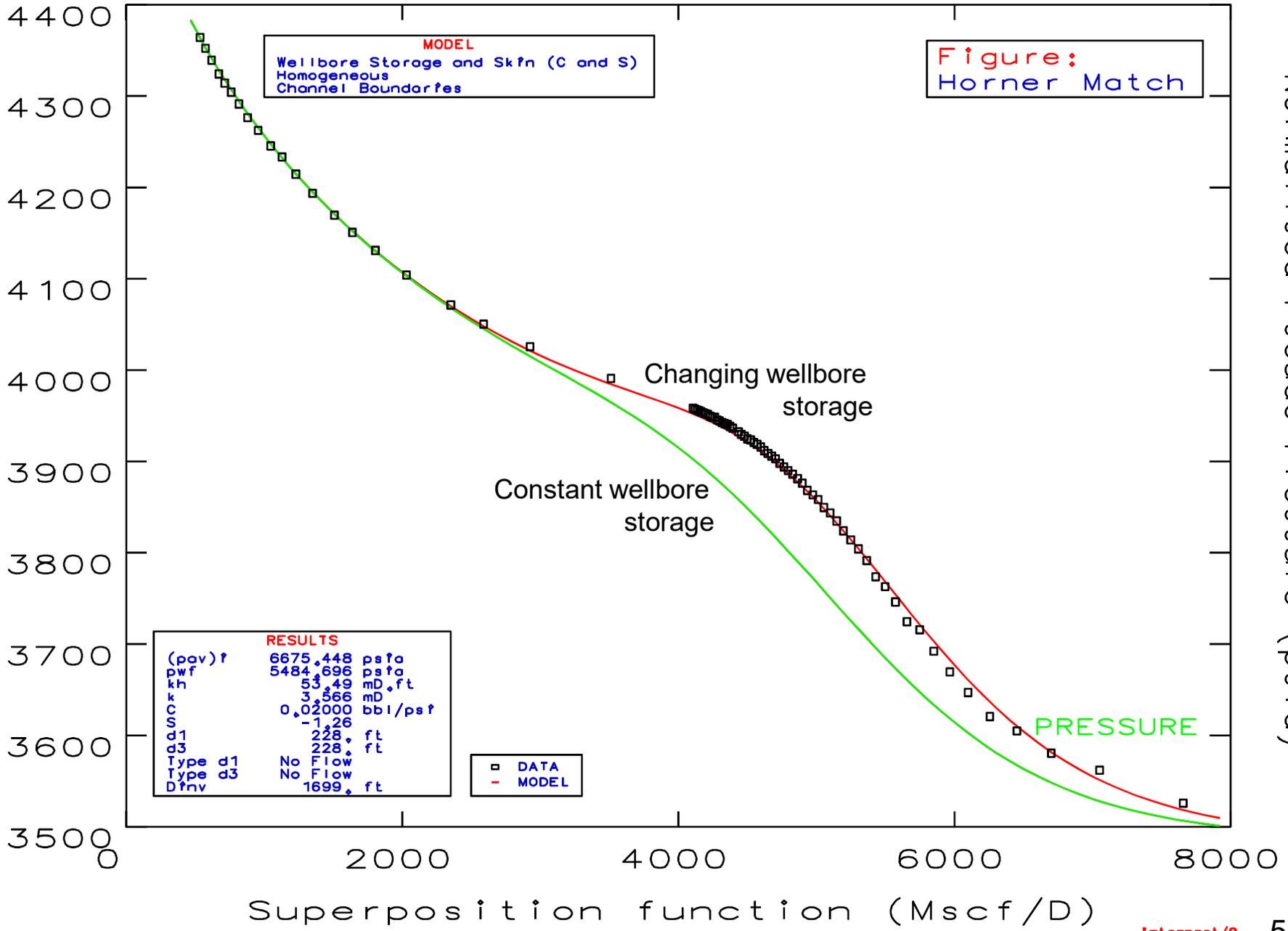


nm(p) Change and Derivative (psi)

CPS, ICSTM
12 Jan 98 EXAM

WELL 3

FLOW PERIOD 2
(Bu f idup)

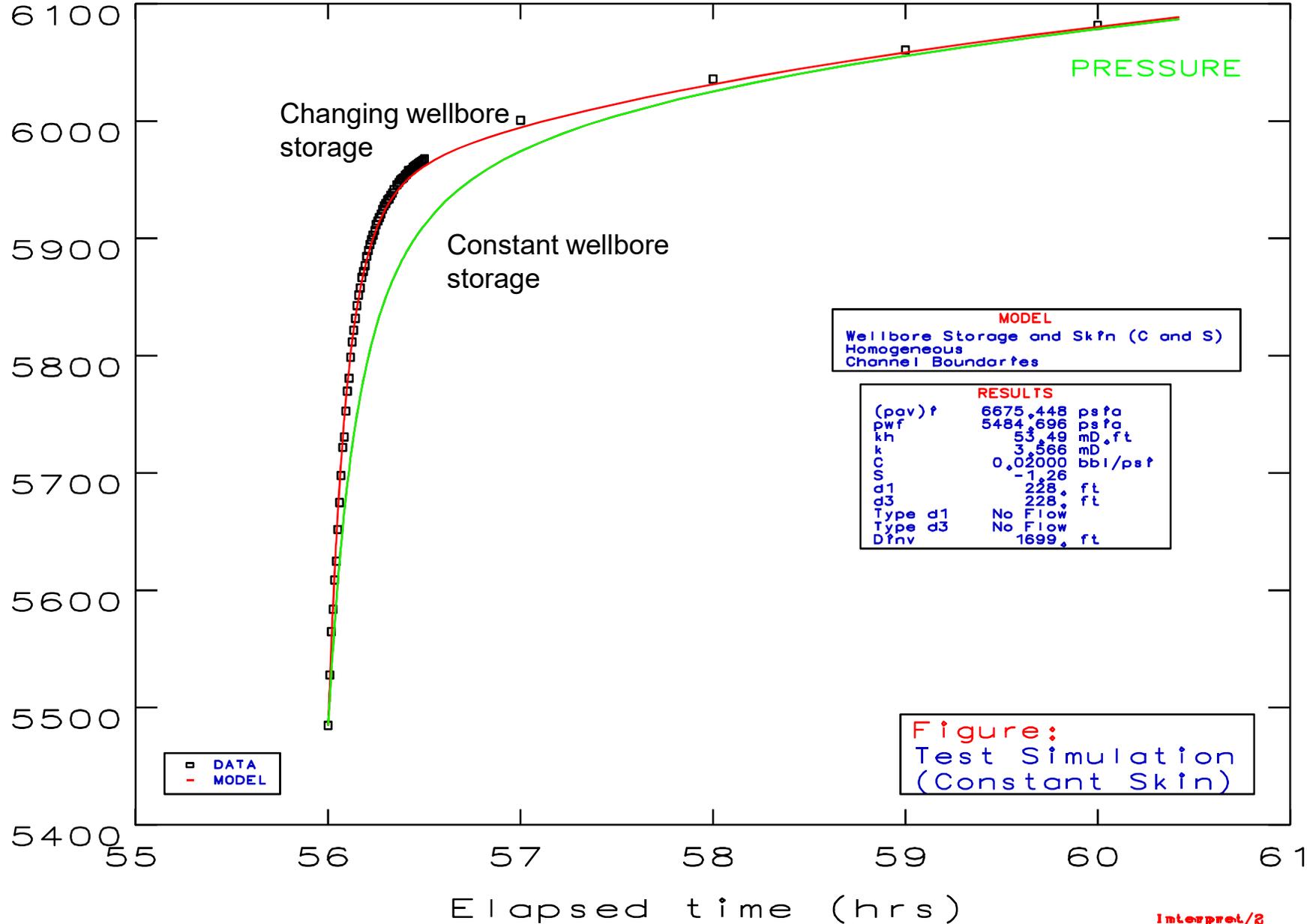


Normalised Pseudo Pressure (psia)

CPS, ICSTM
12 Jan 98 EXAM

WELL 3

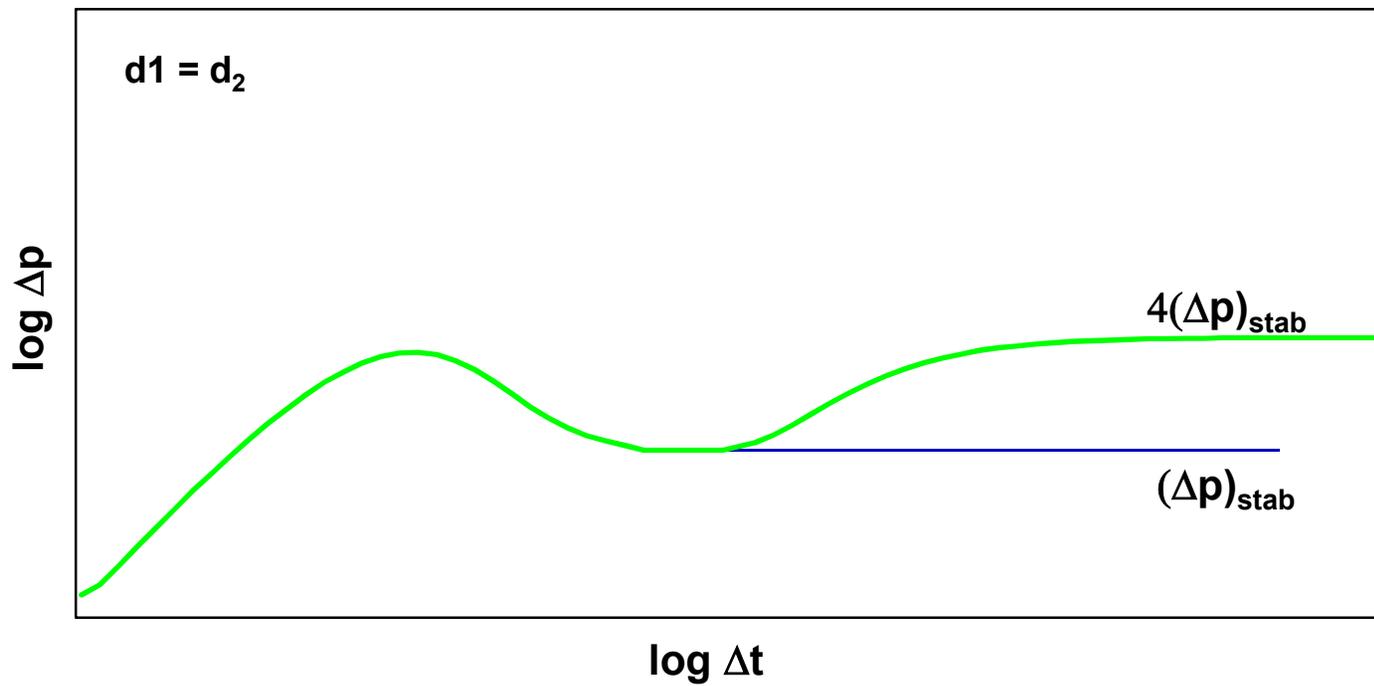
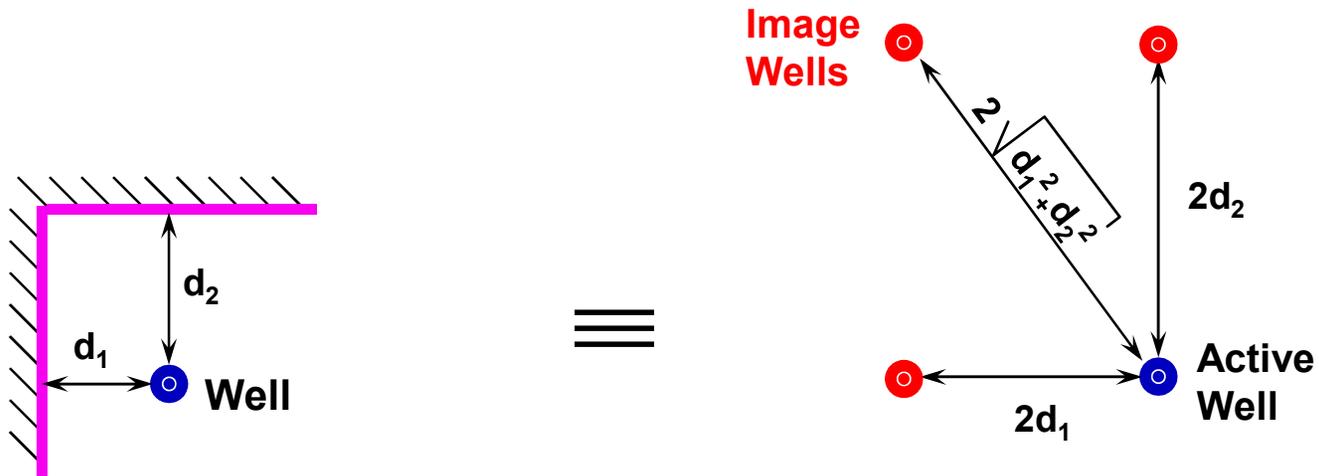
FLOW PERIOD 2
(Buildup)



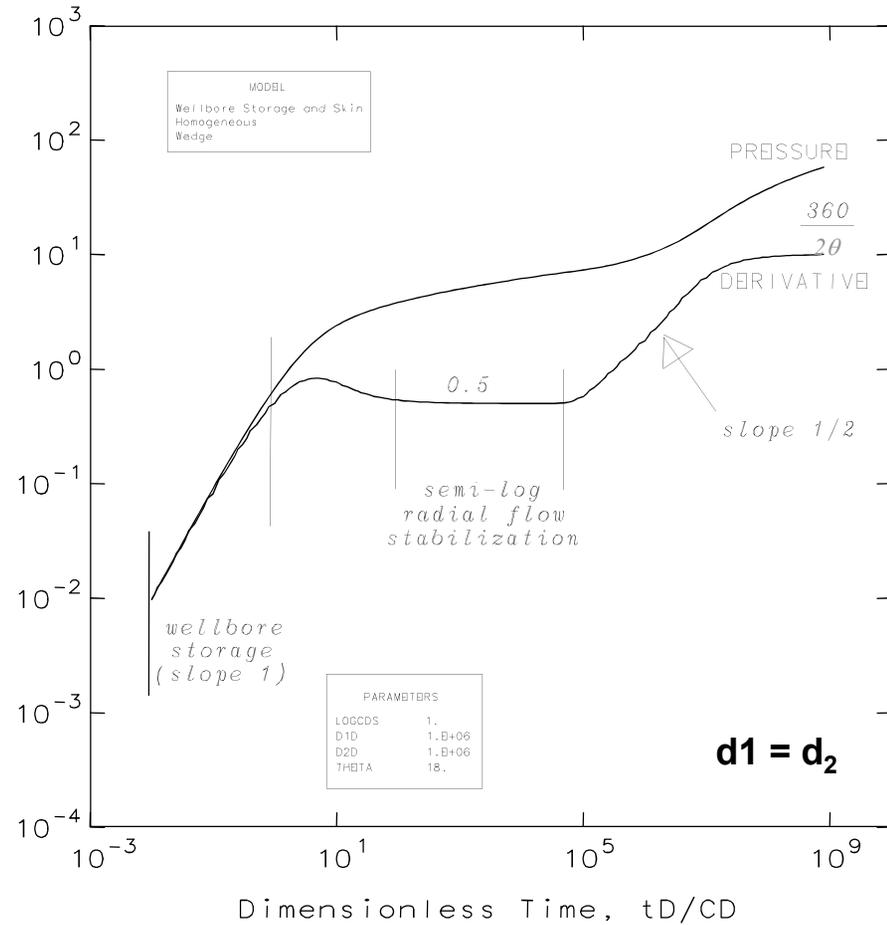
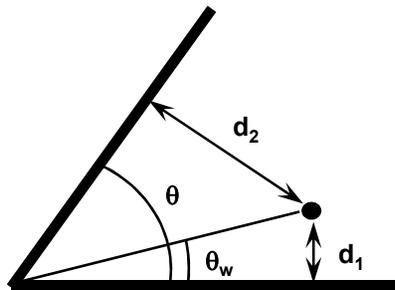
Interpret/2

Pressure (psia)

TWO PERPENDICULAR LINEAR BOUNDARIES



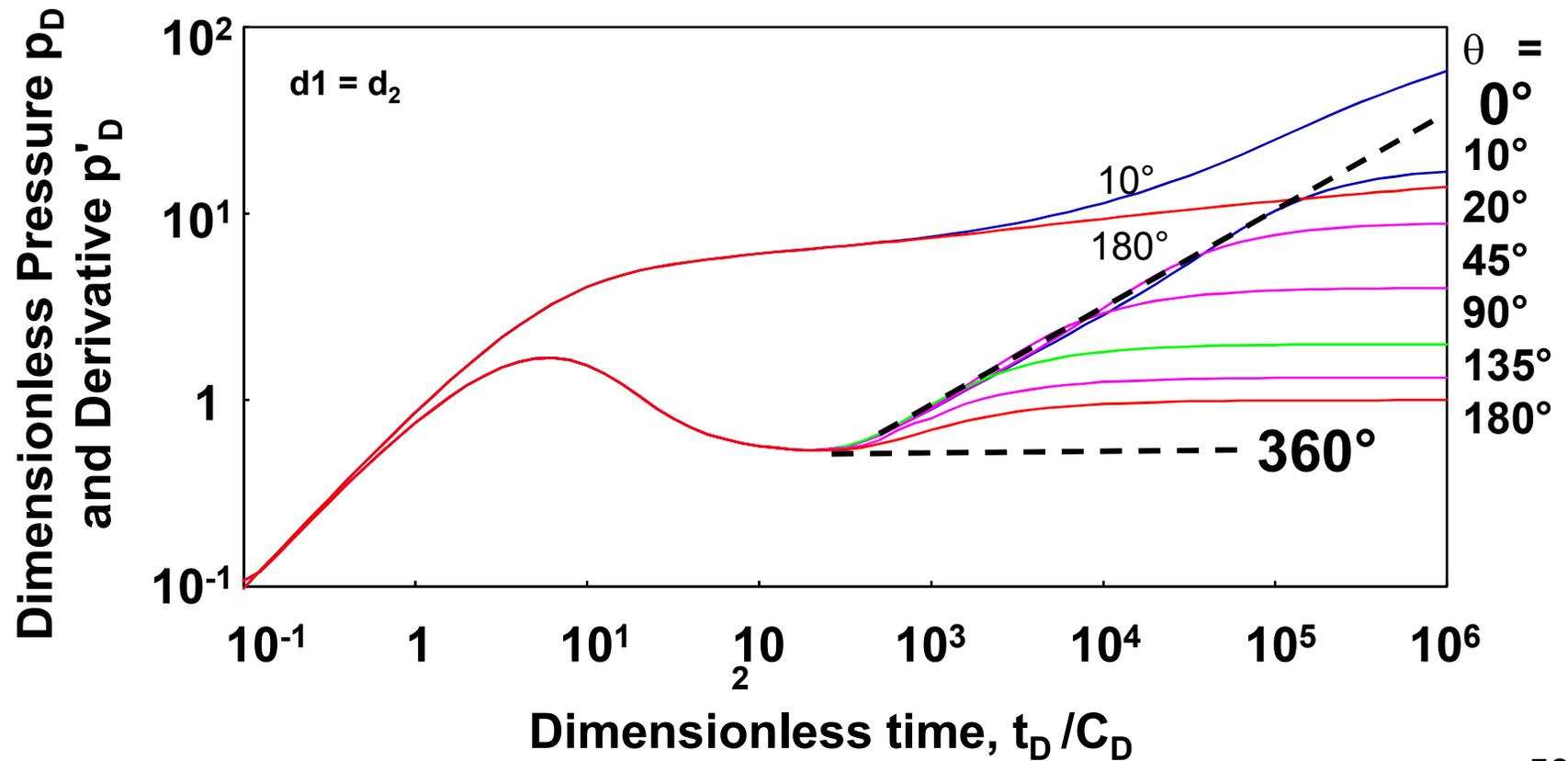
INTERSECTING BOUNDARIES (WEDGE)



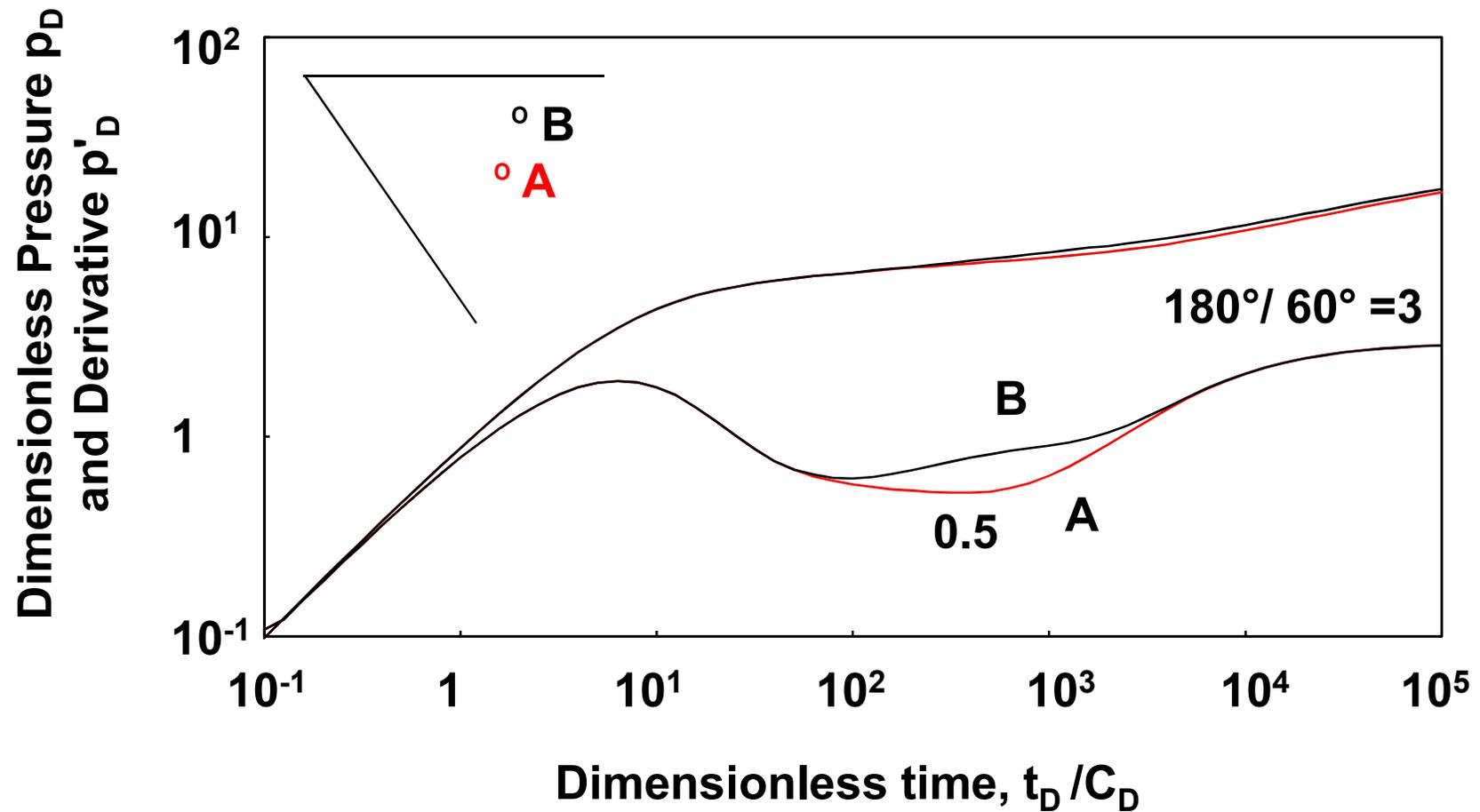
Dimensionless Pressure, PD

©Amin C. Gringarten 2015

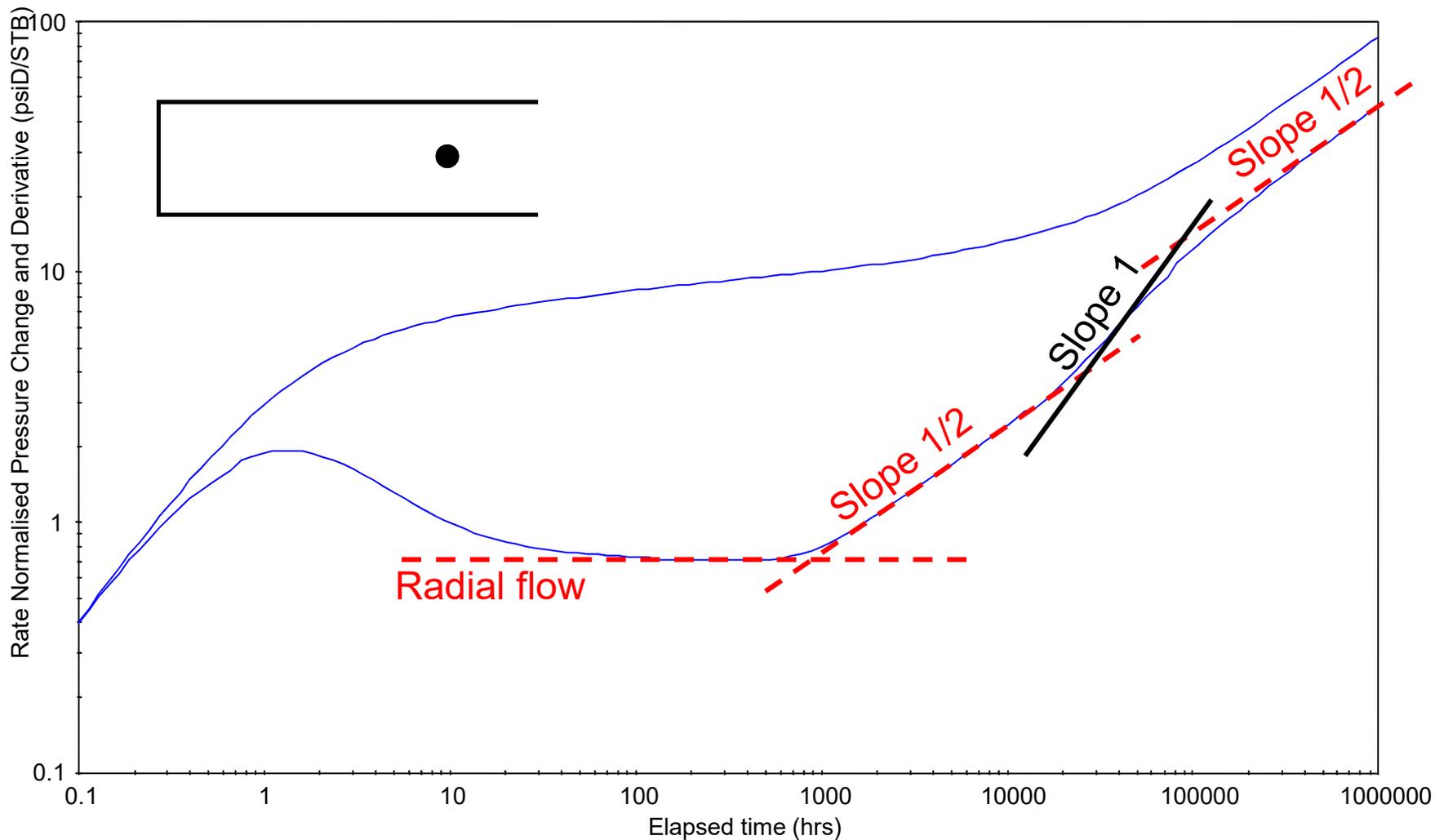
INTERSECTING BOUNDARIES (WEDGE)



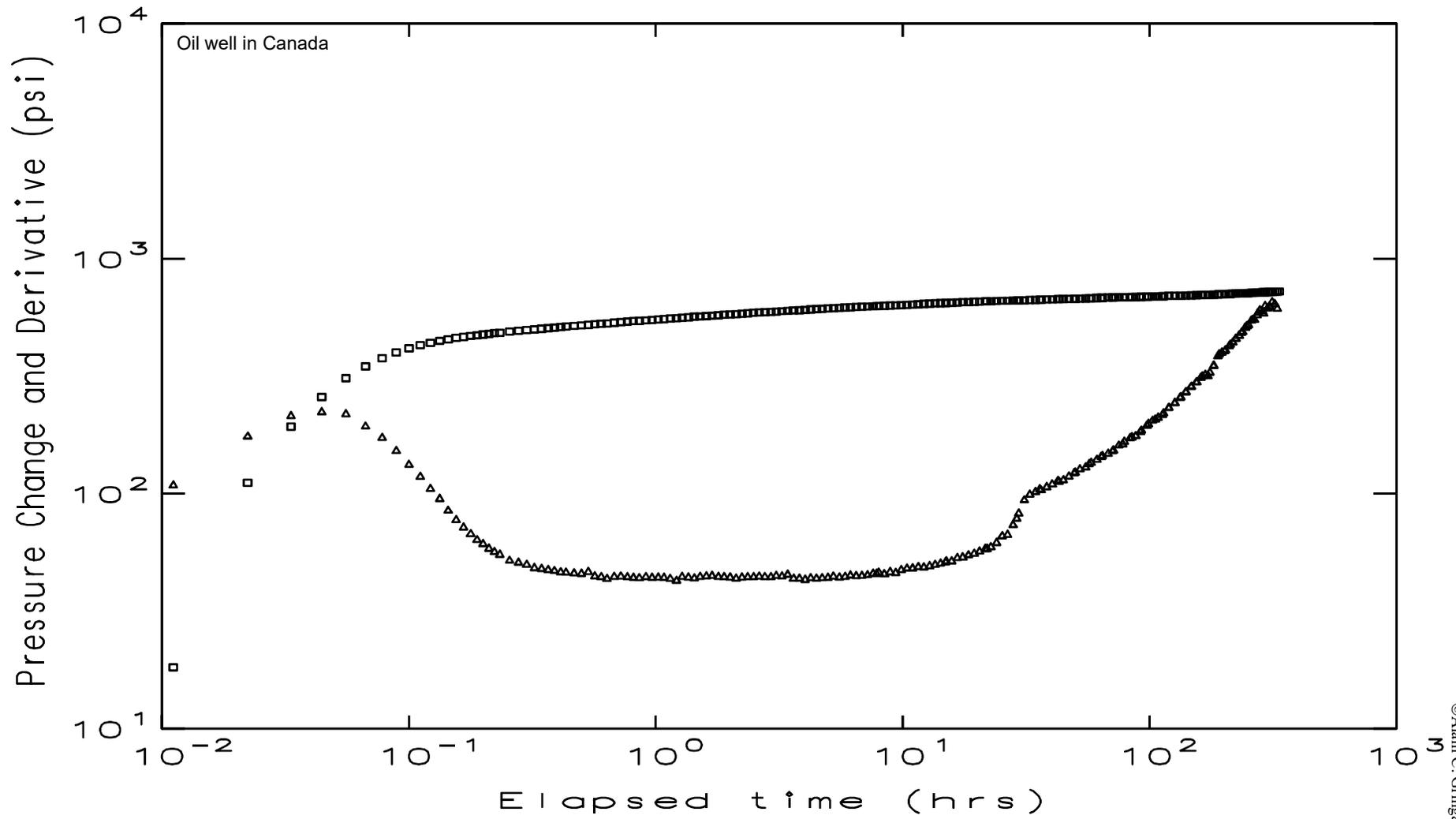
INTERSECTING BOUNDARIES (WEDGE)

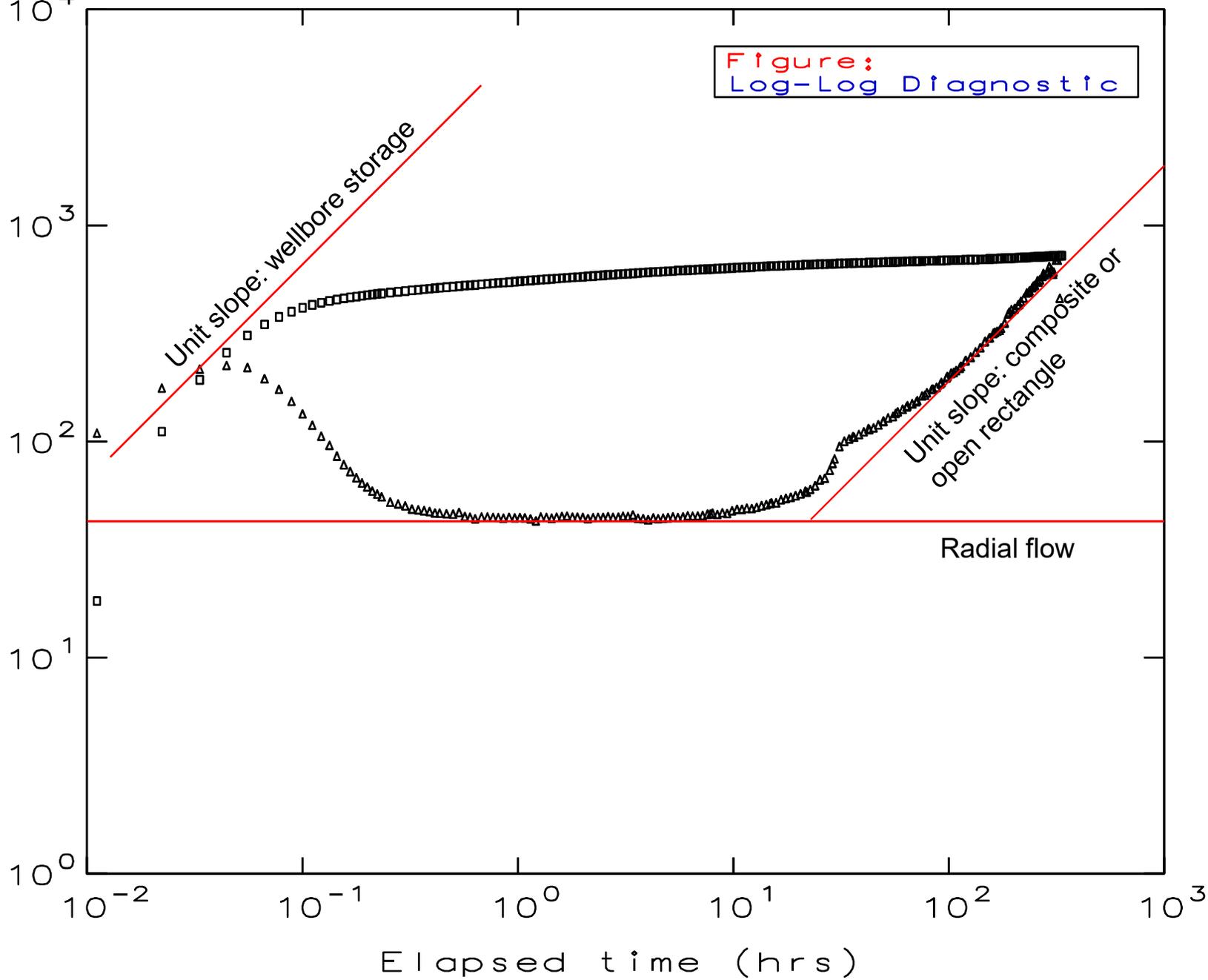


OPEN RECTANGLE



WELL # 4

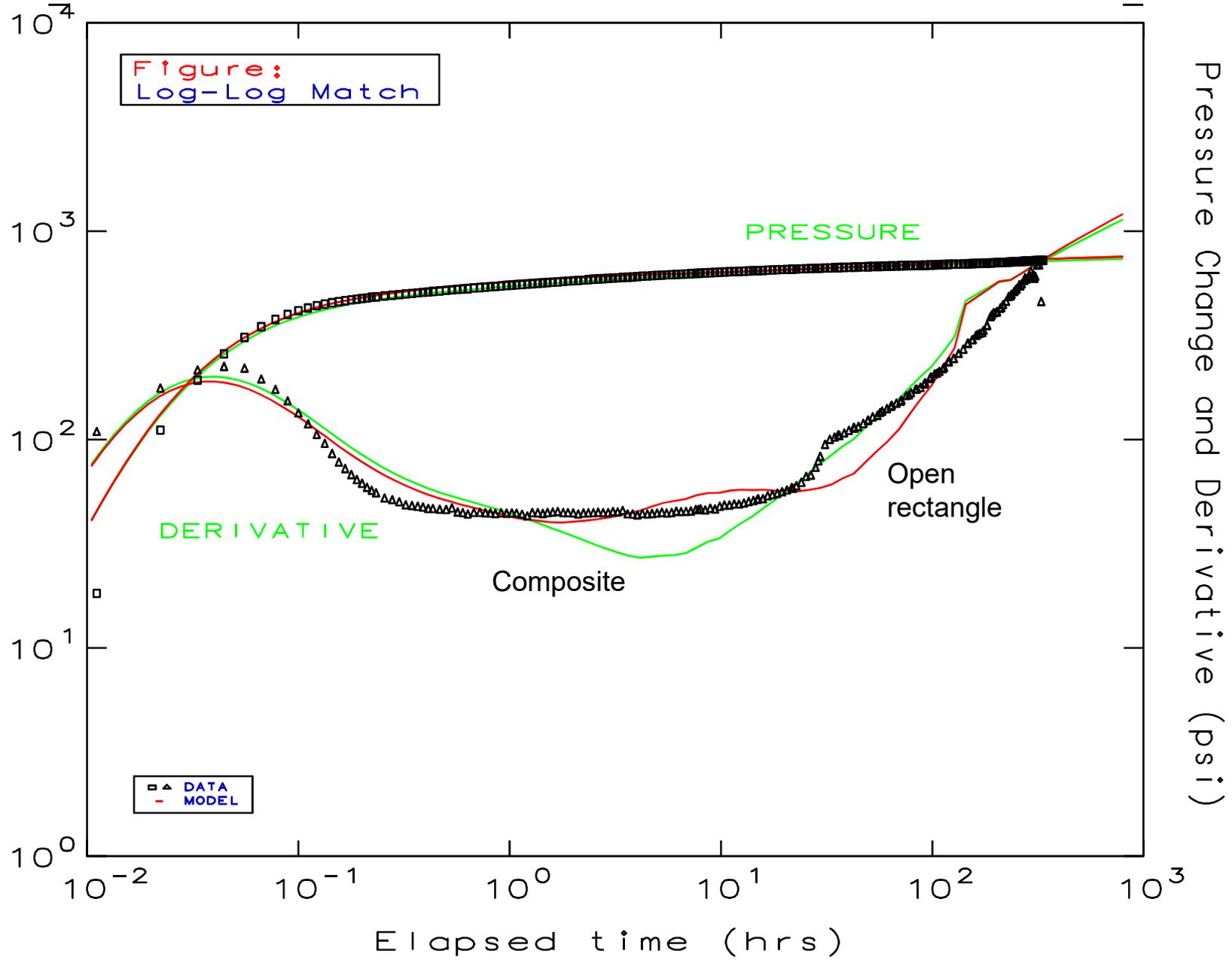


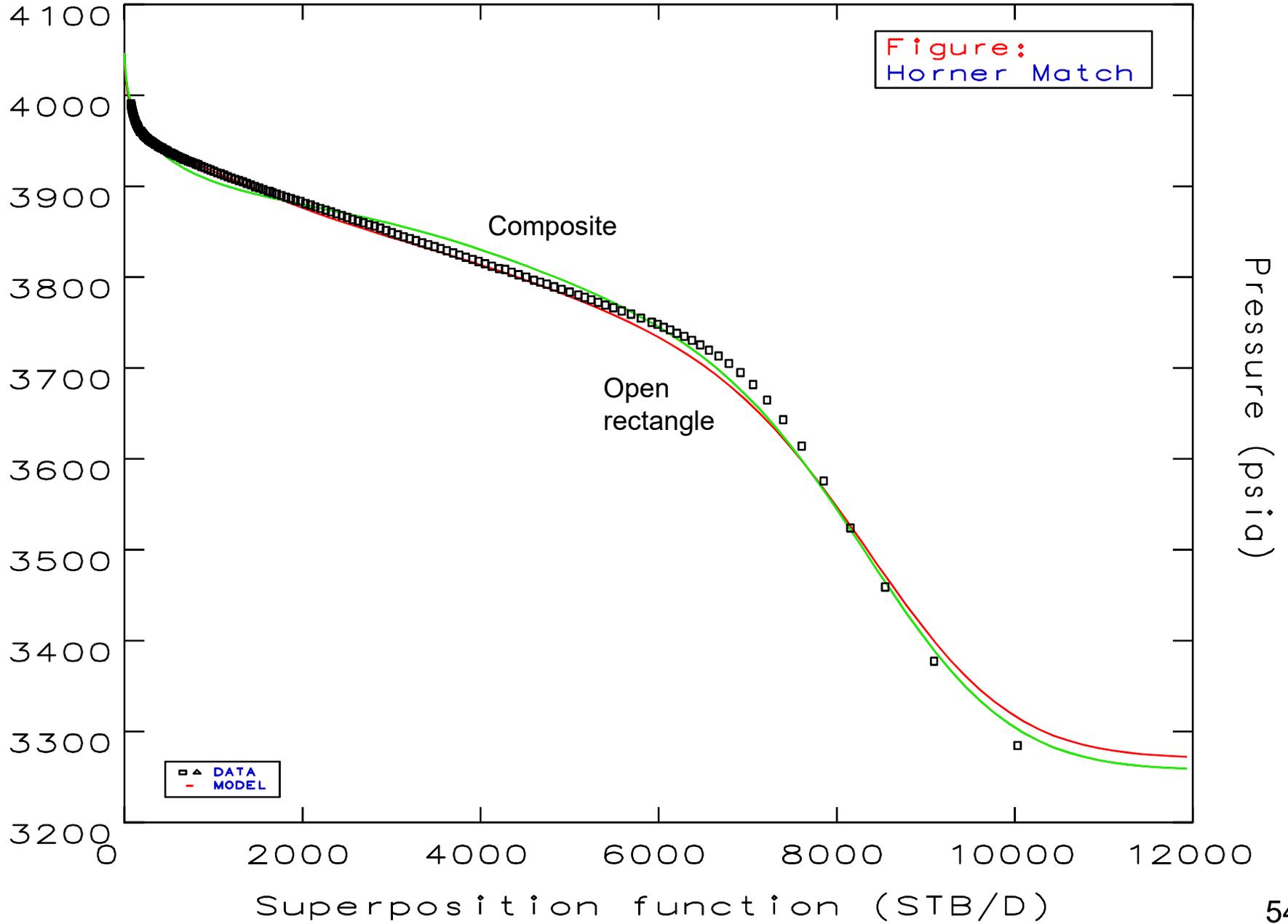


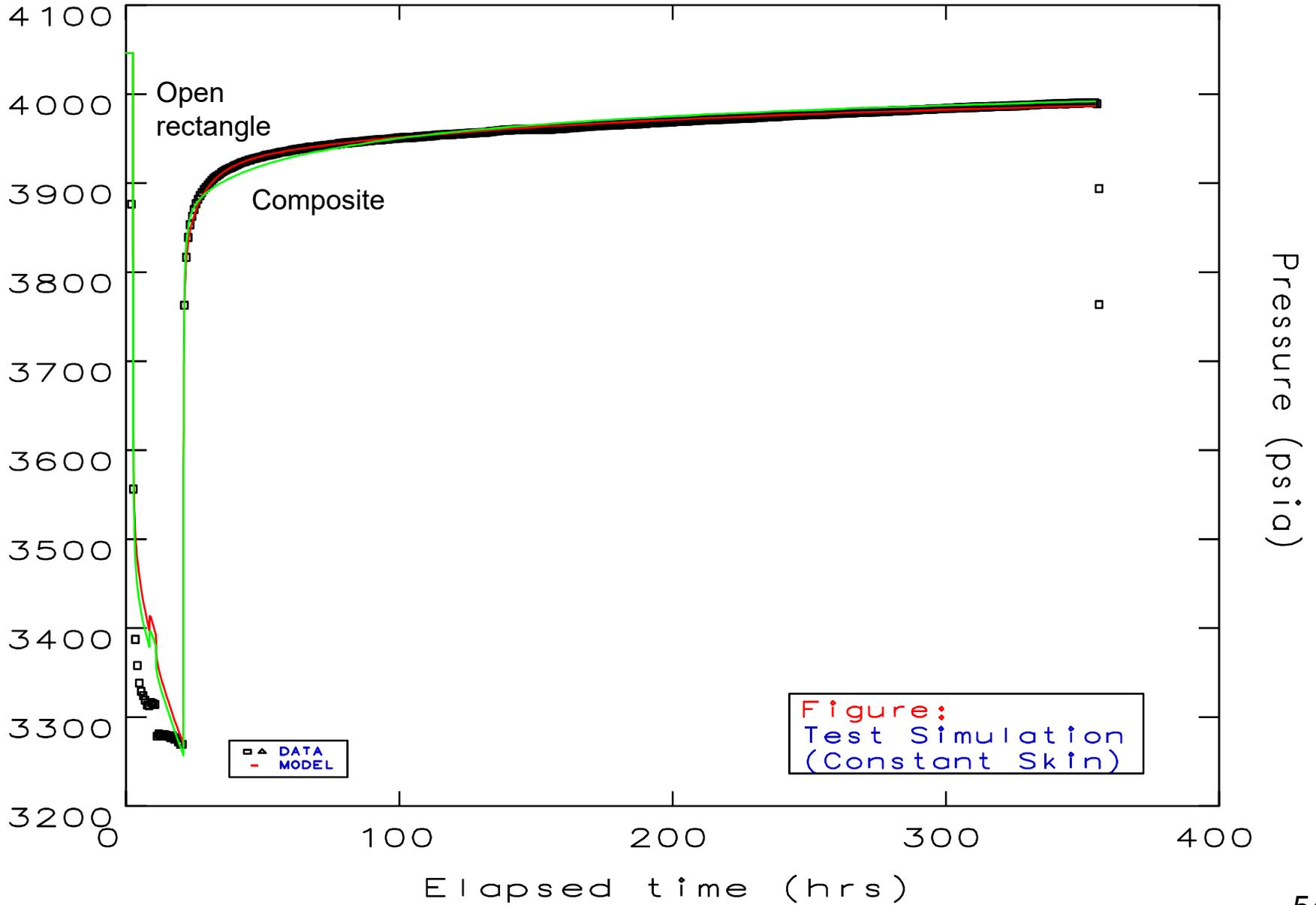
CPS, ICSTM
12 Jan 98 EXAM

WELL 4

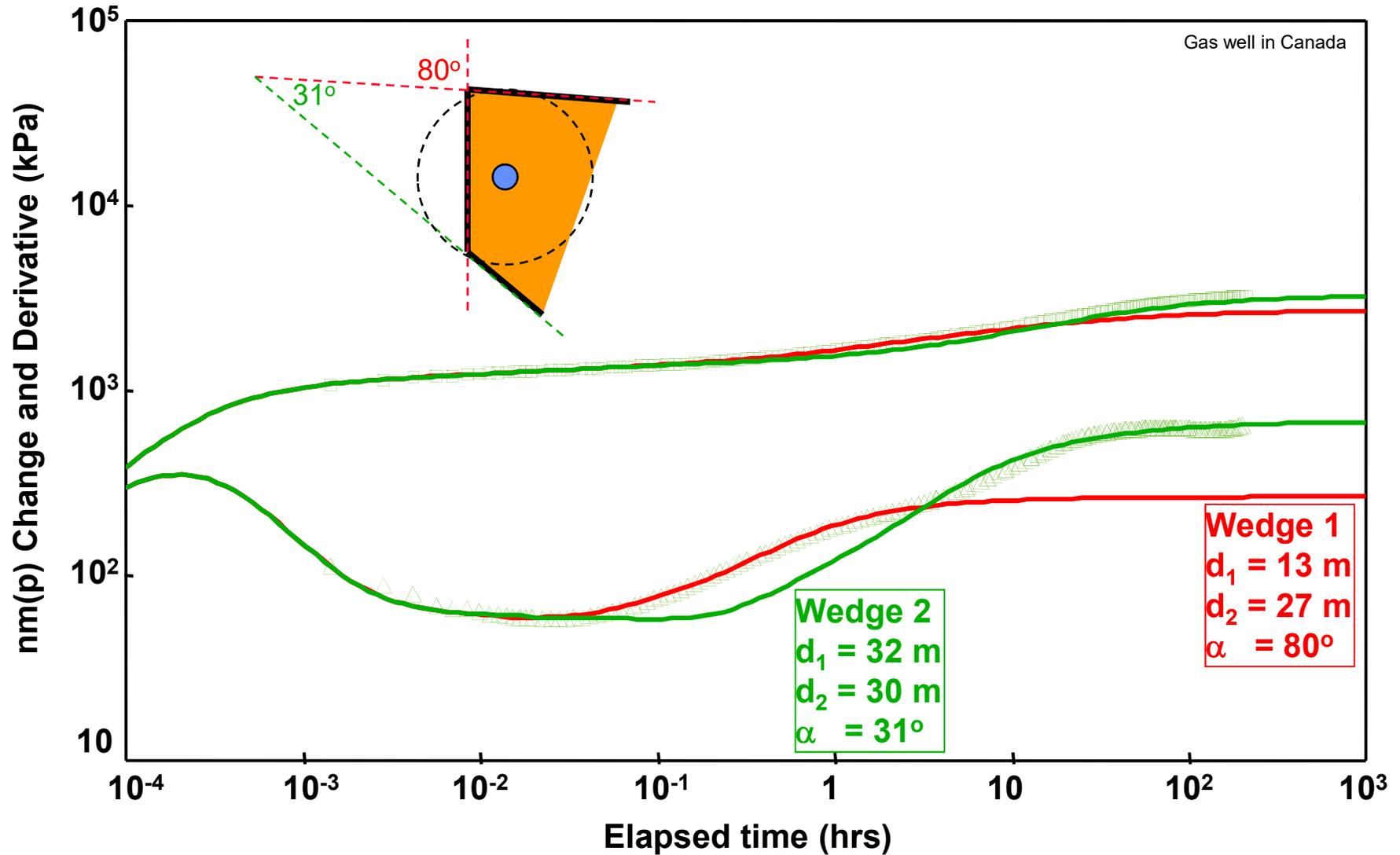
FLOW PERIOD 2
(Bu+1dup)



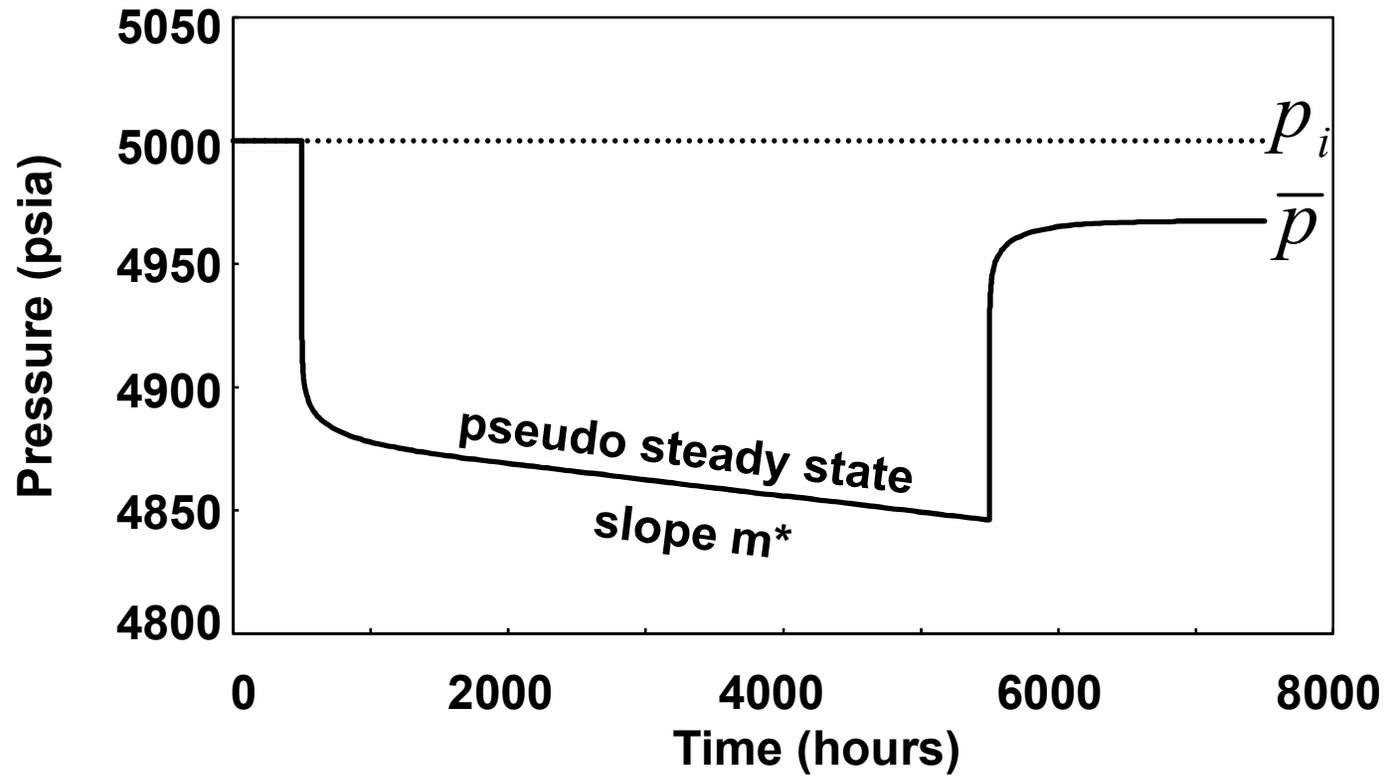
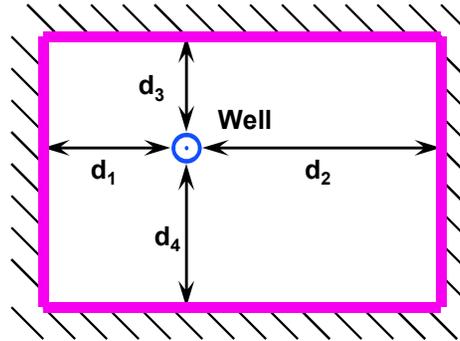


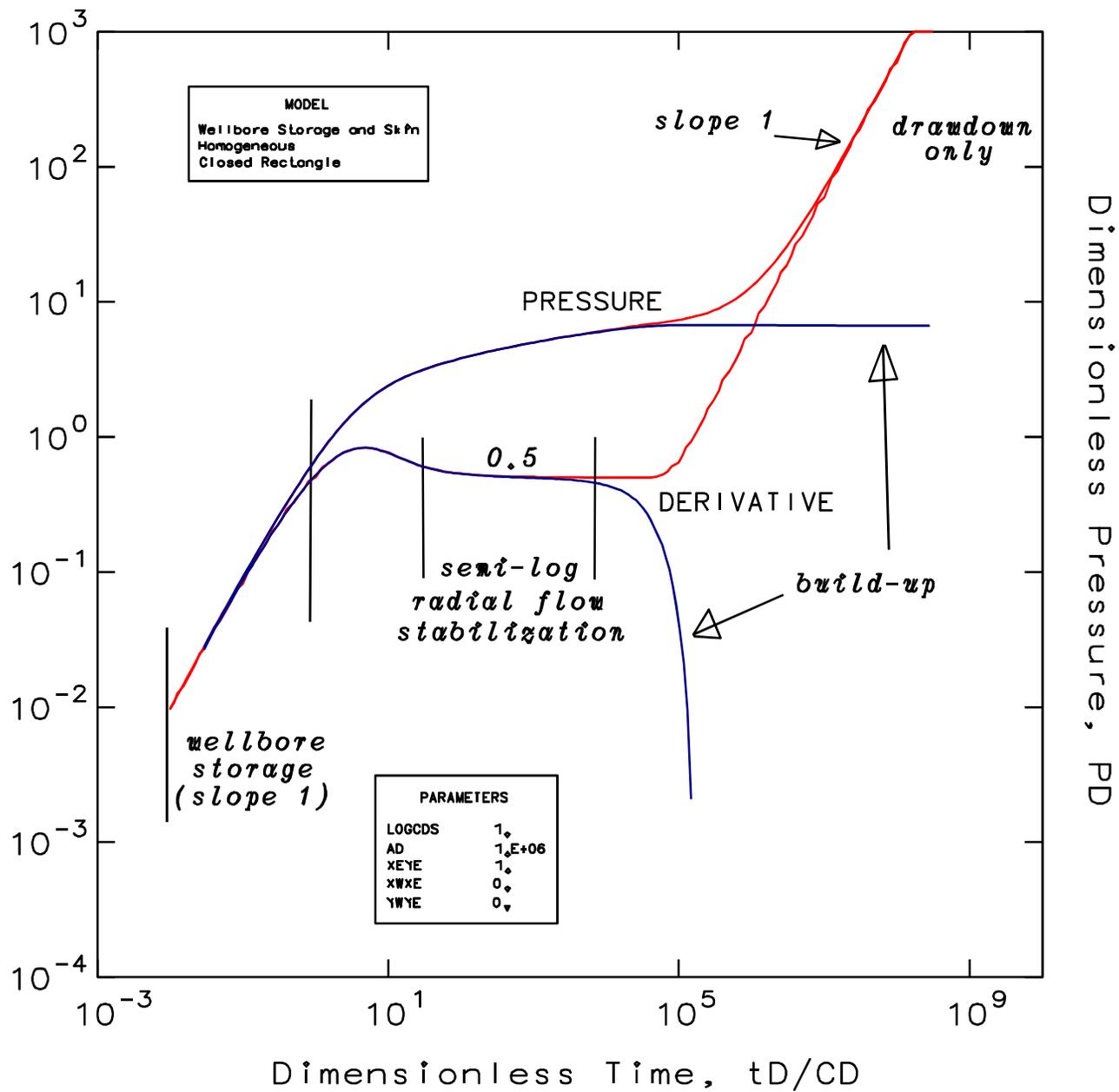


INTERSECTING BOUNDARIES

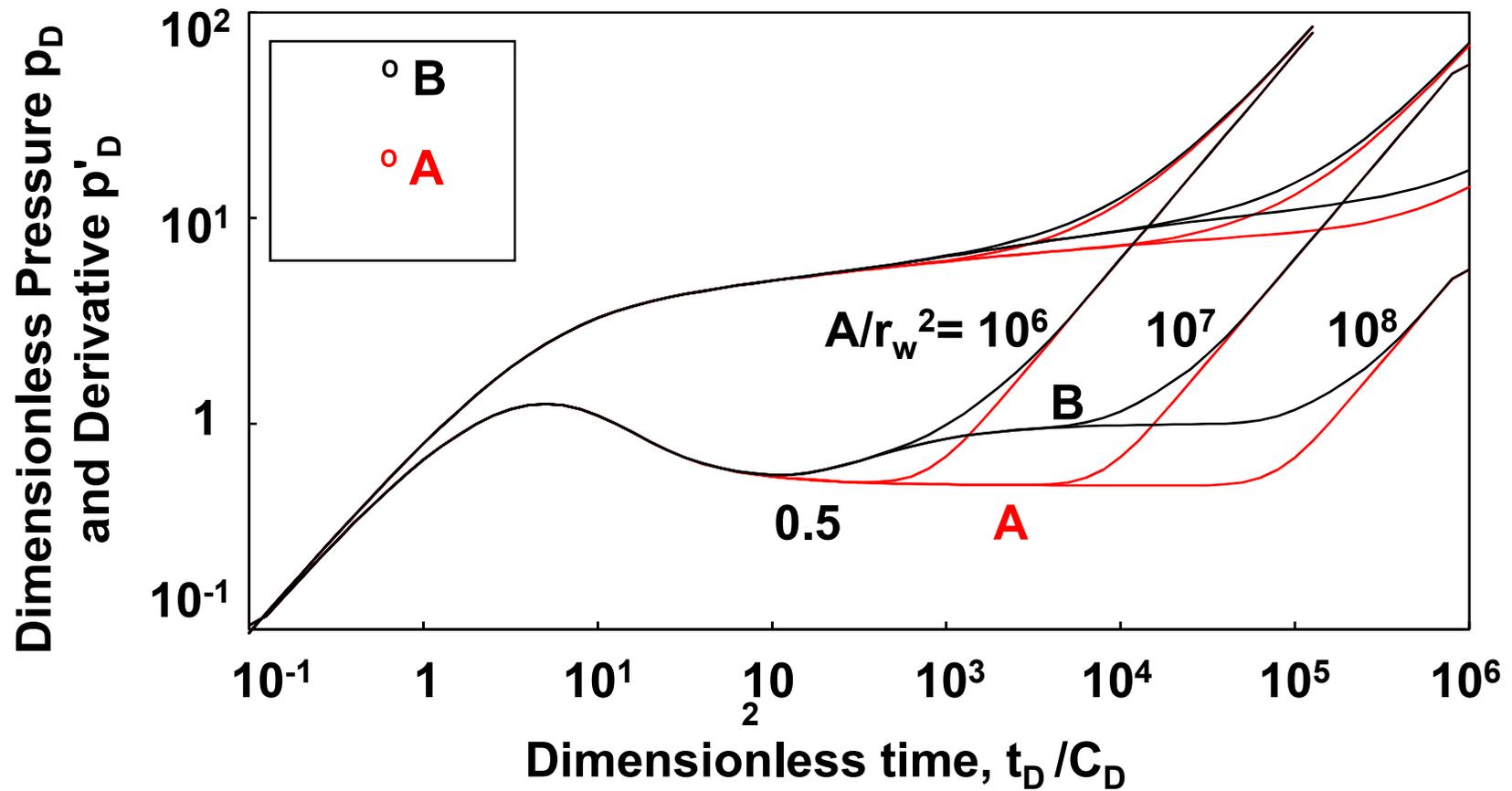


CLOSED RESERVOIR

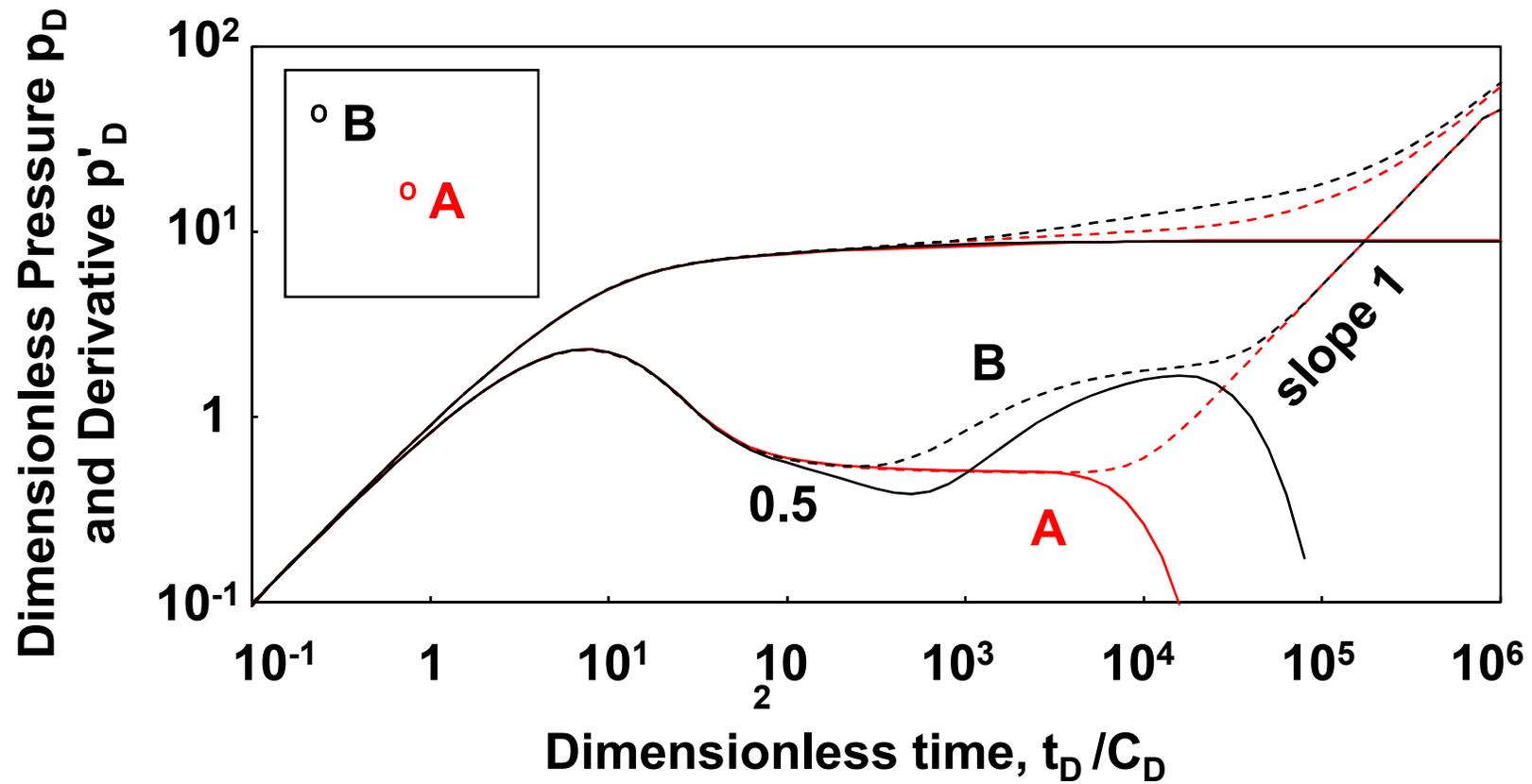




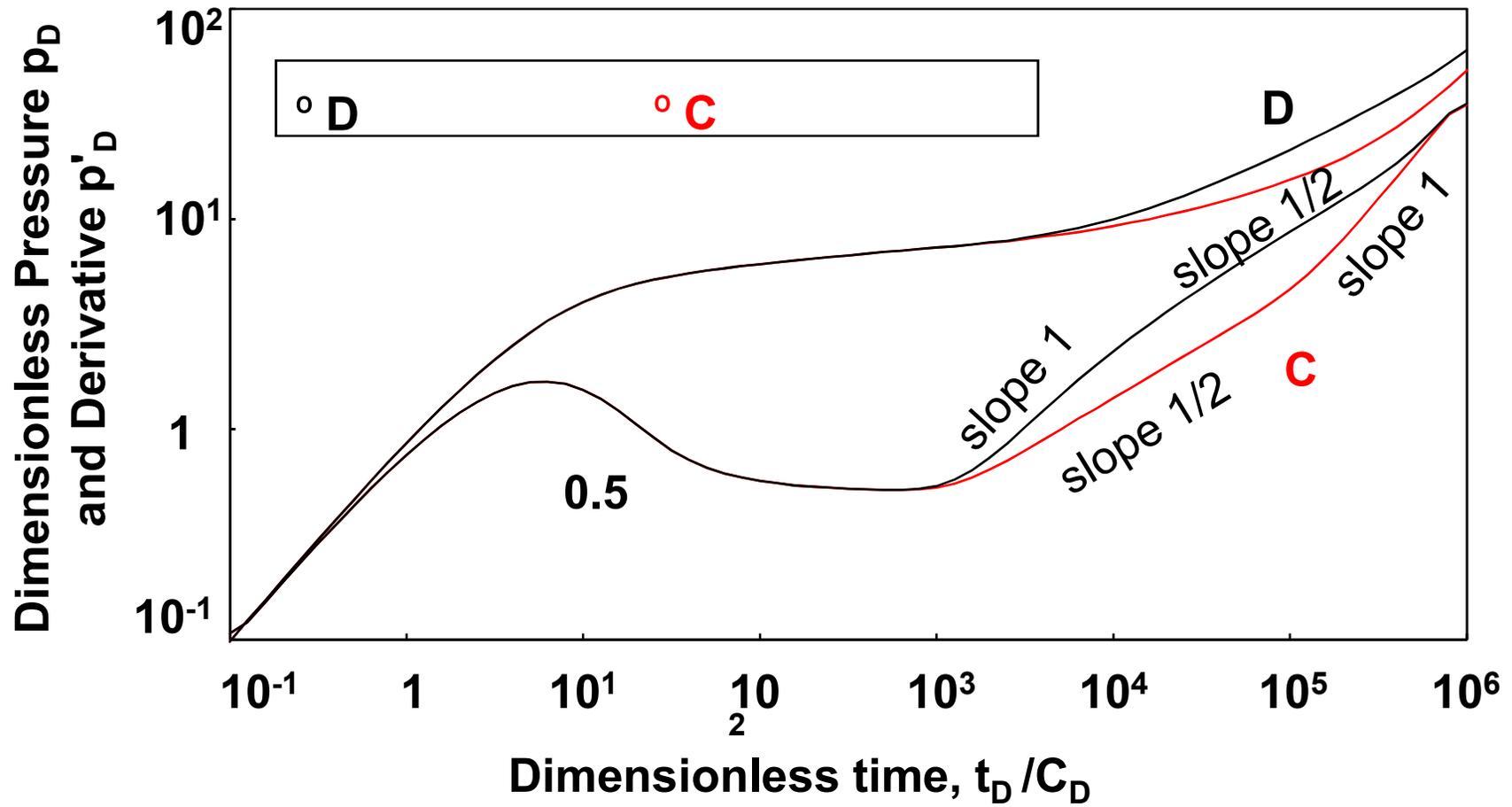
CLOSED RESERVOIR



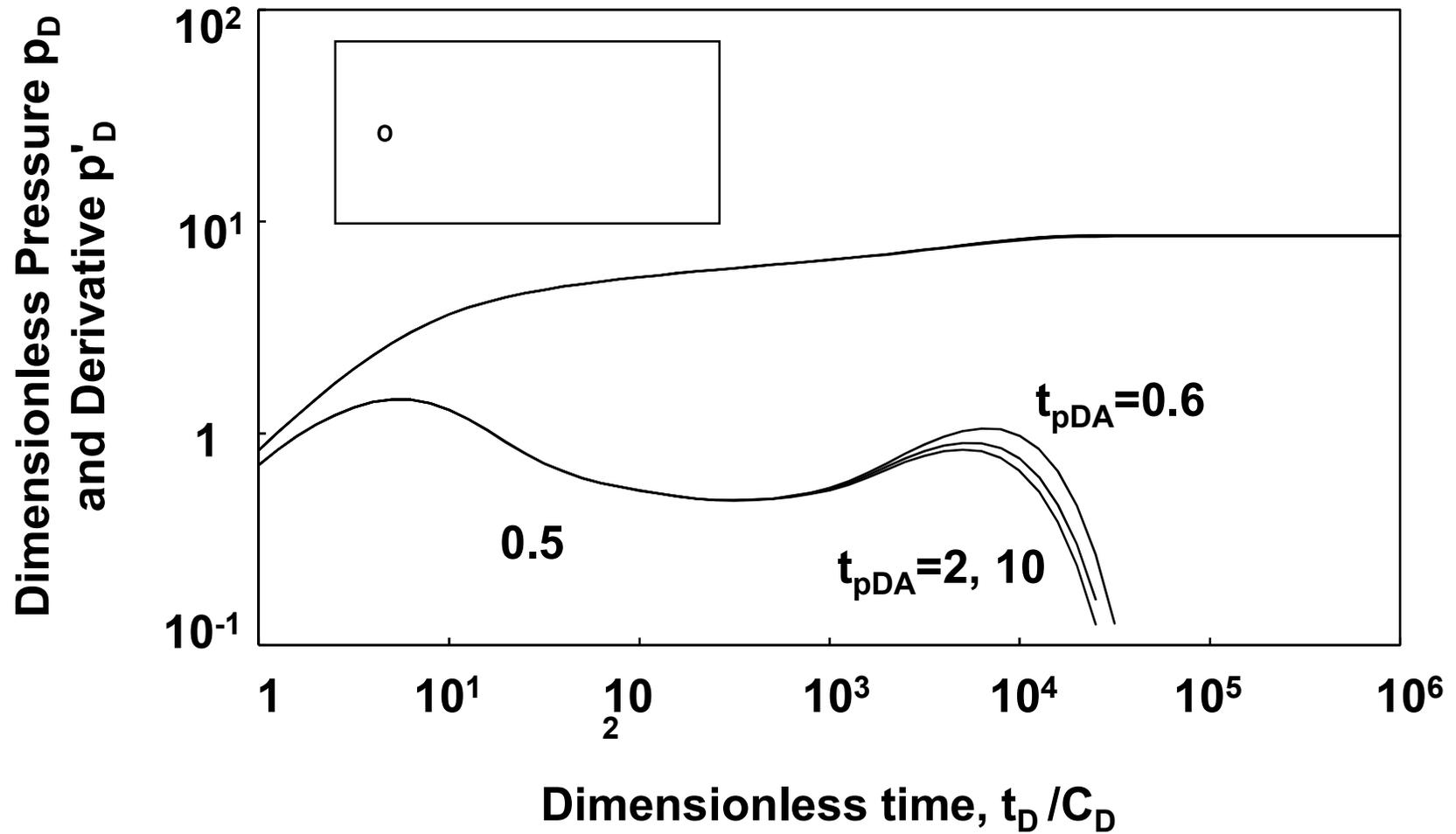
CLOSED RESERVOIR



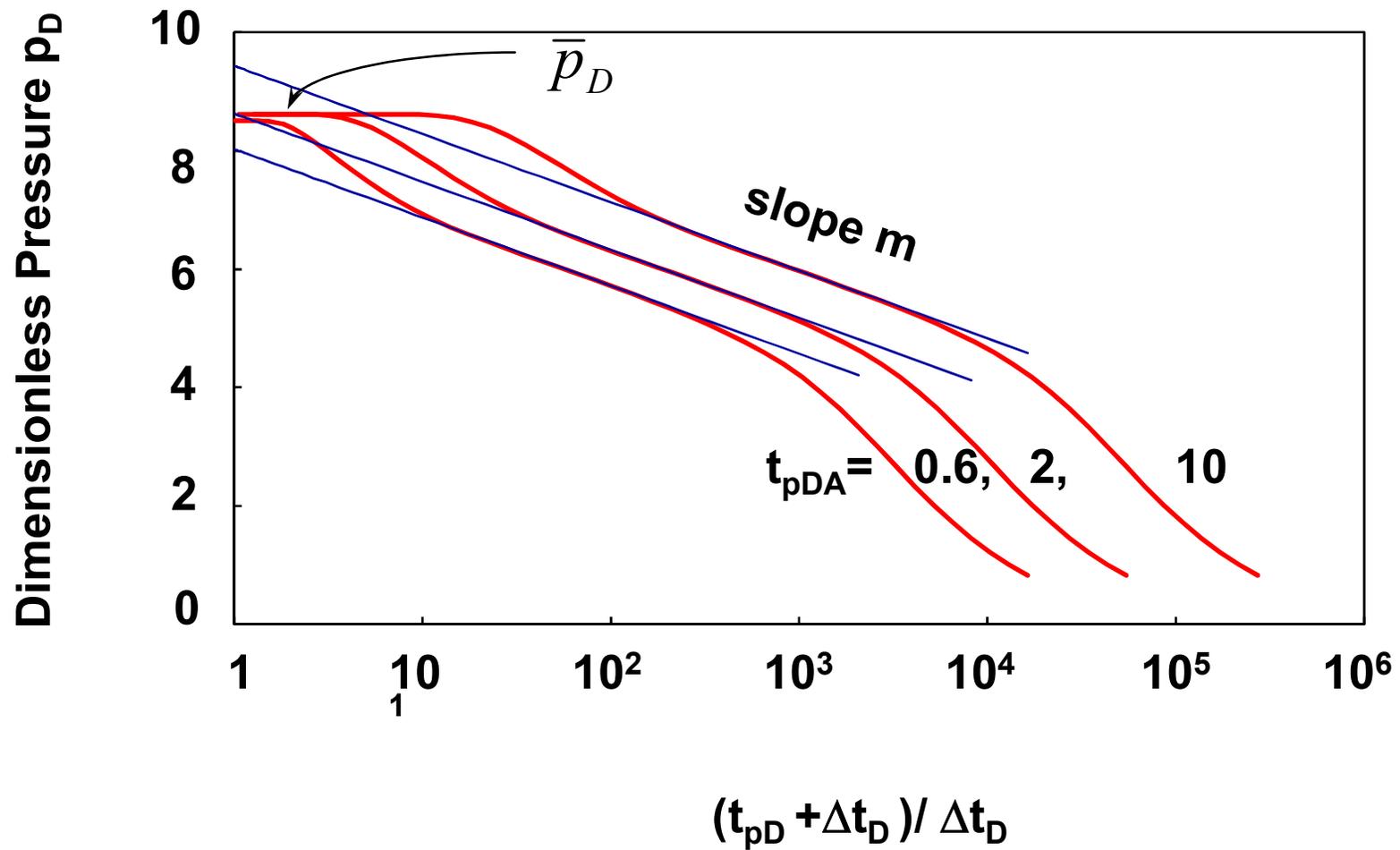
CLOSED RESERVOIR

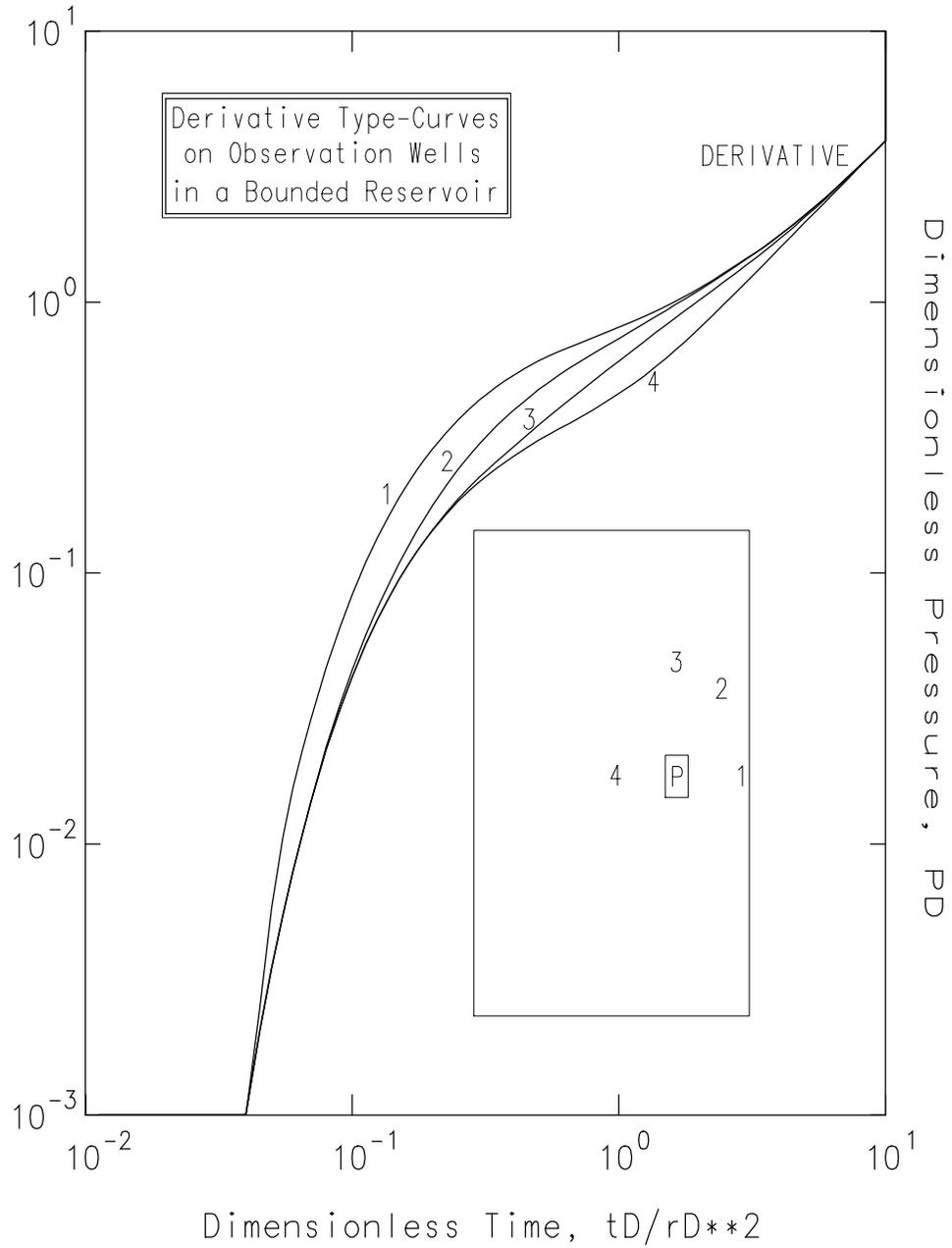


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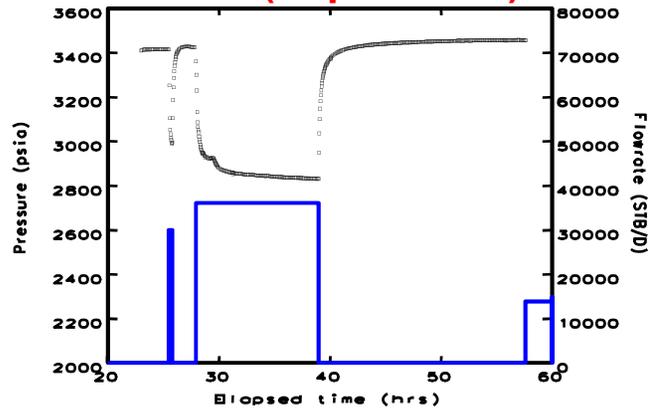
CLOSED RESERVOIR



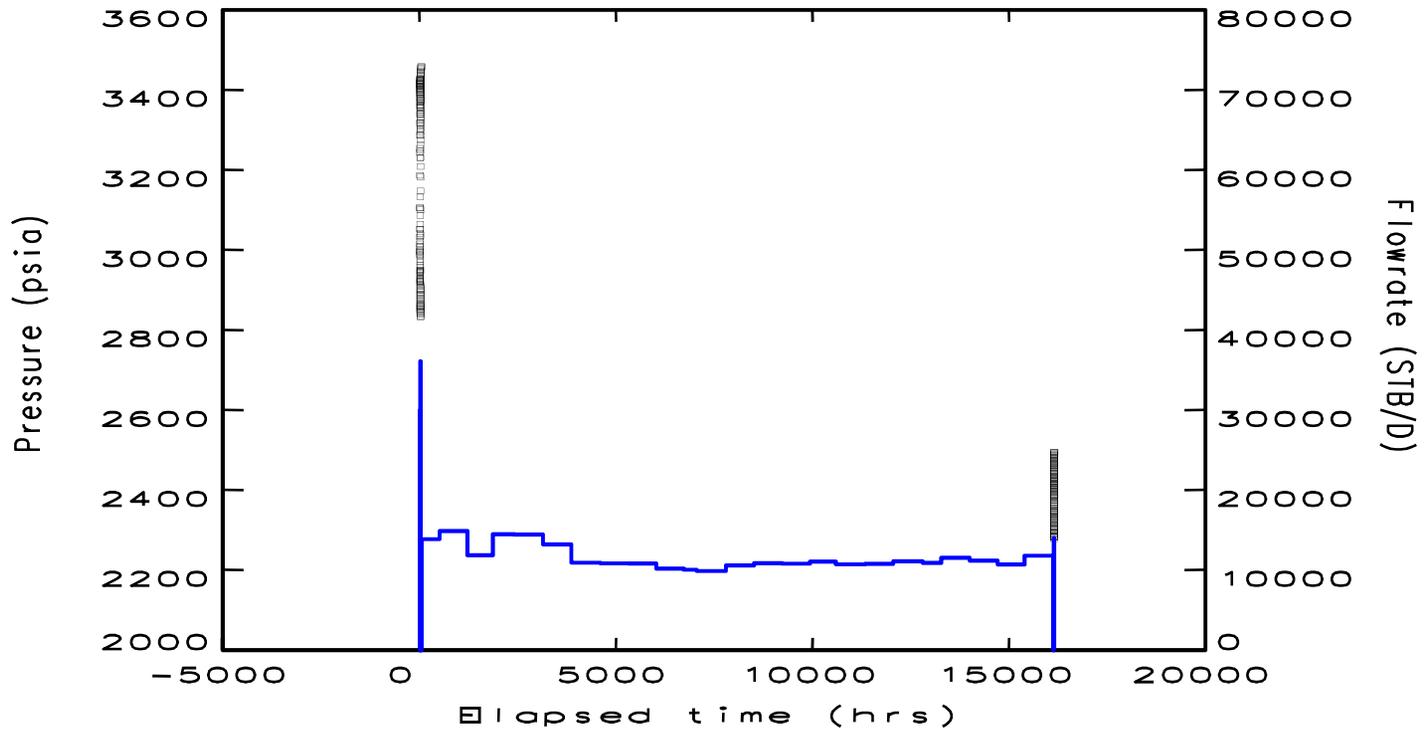
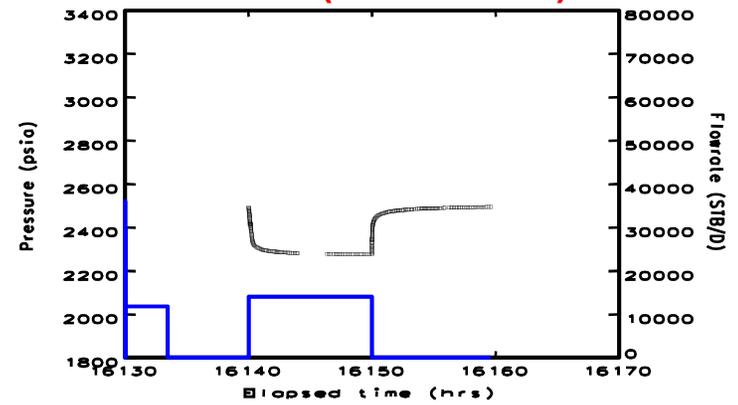


Maureen A2

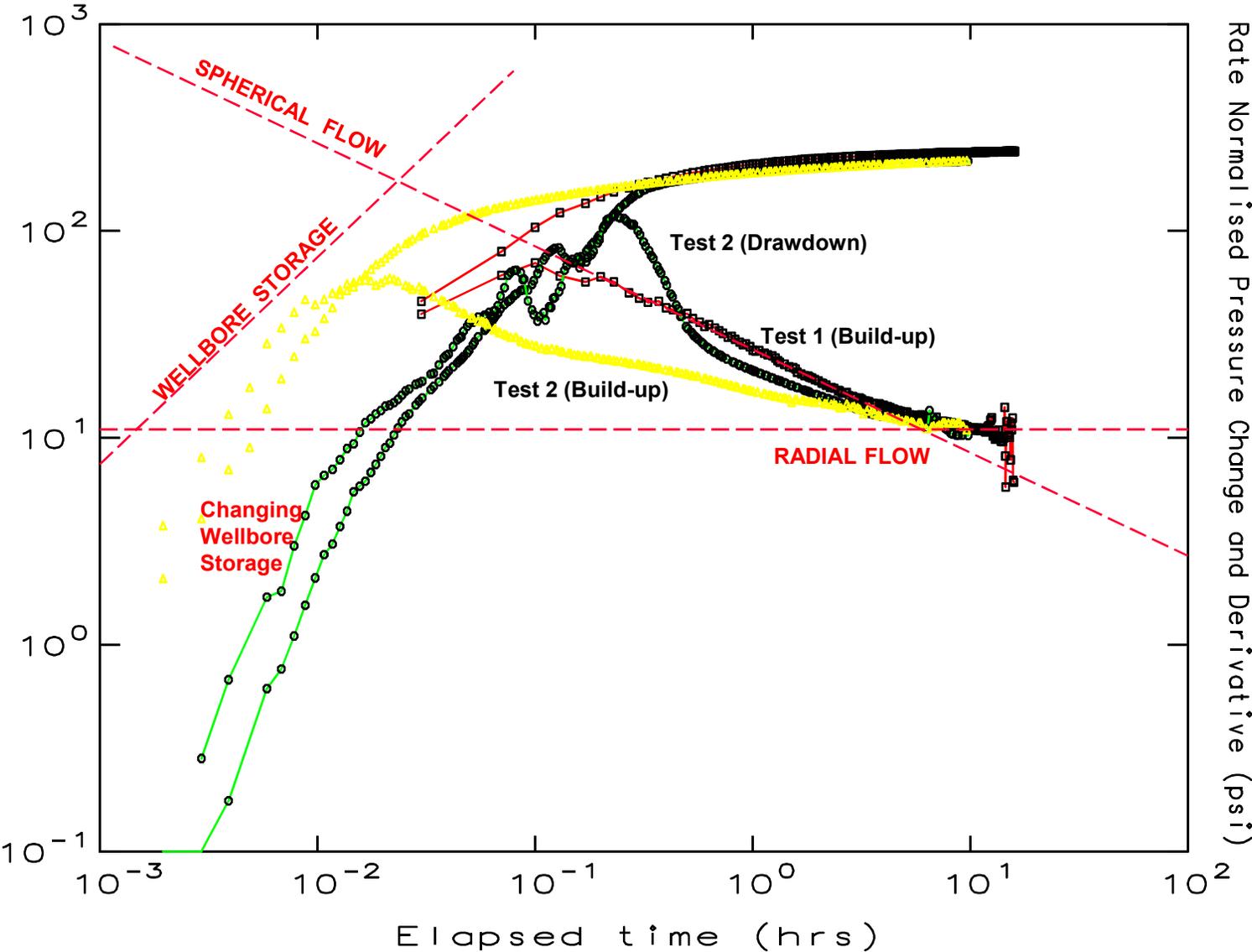
Test 1 (Exploration)



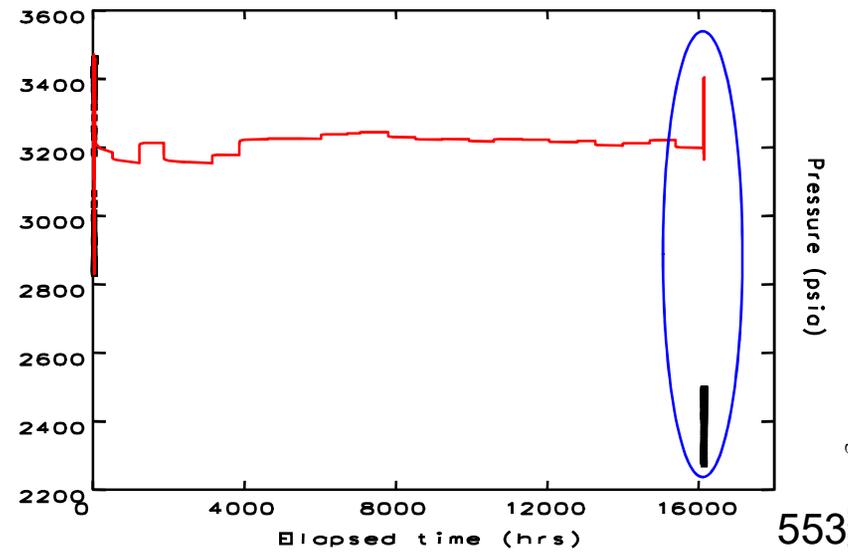
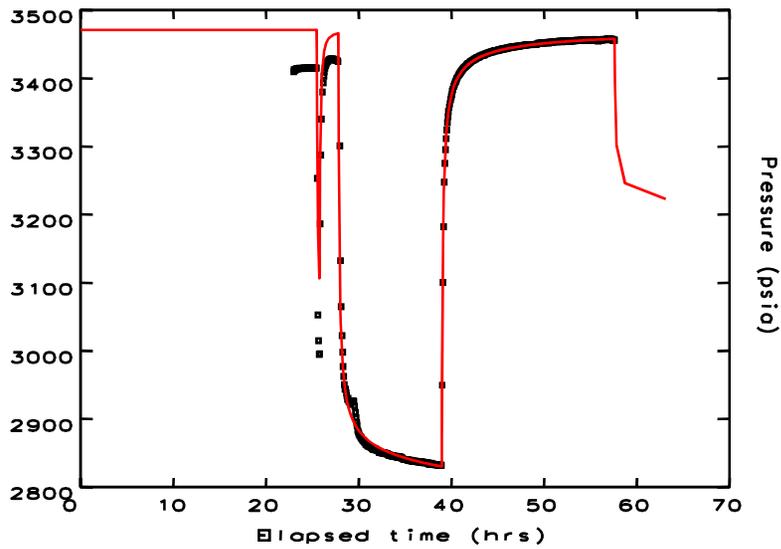
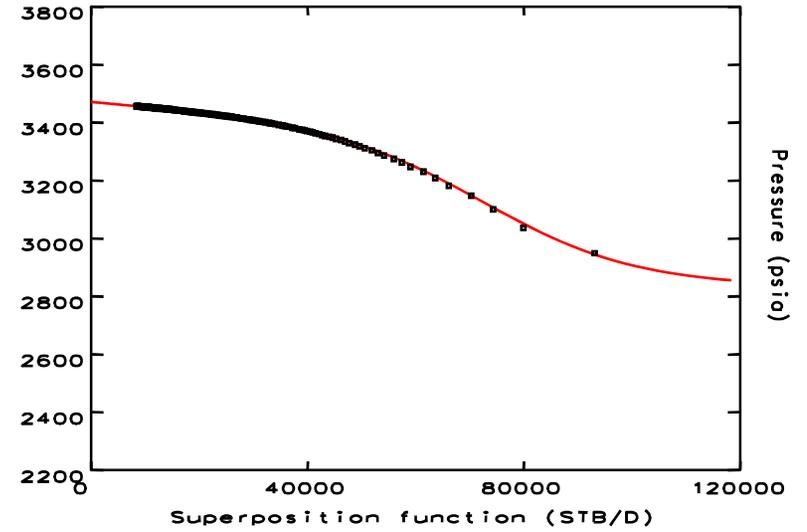
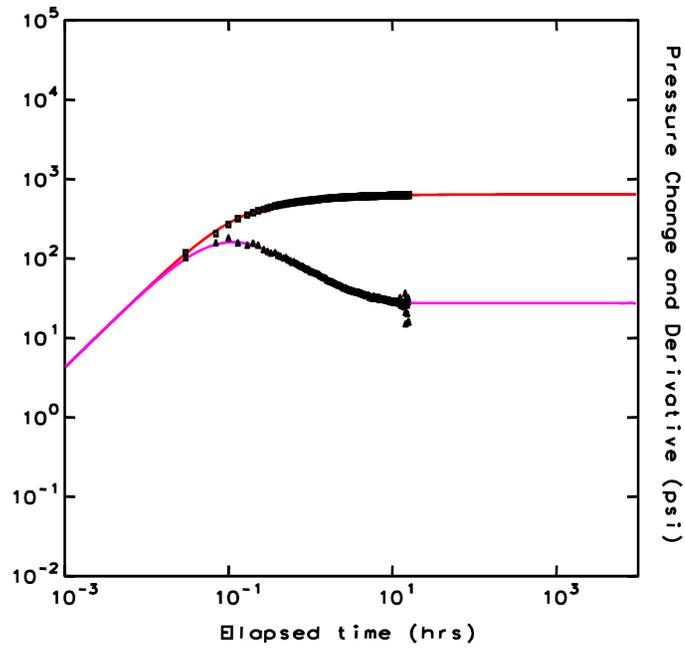
Test 2 (Production)



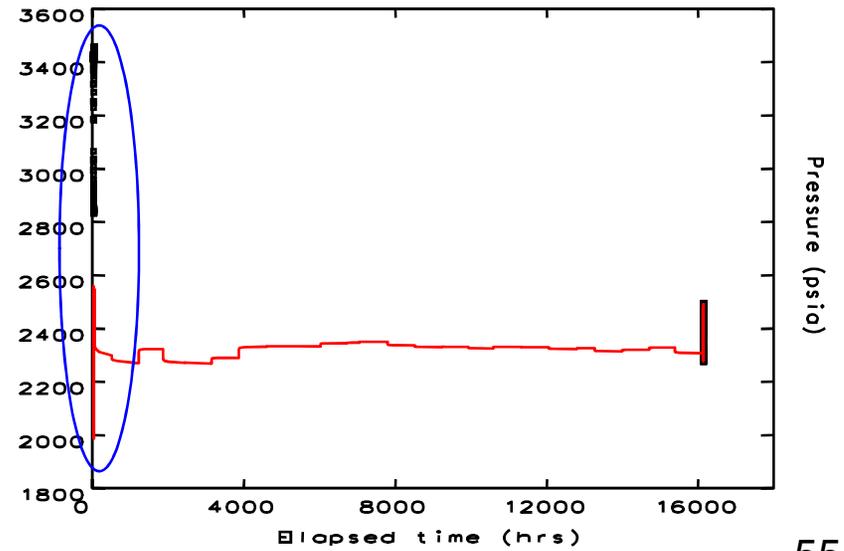
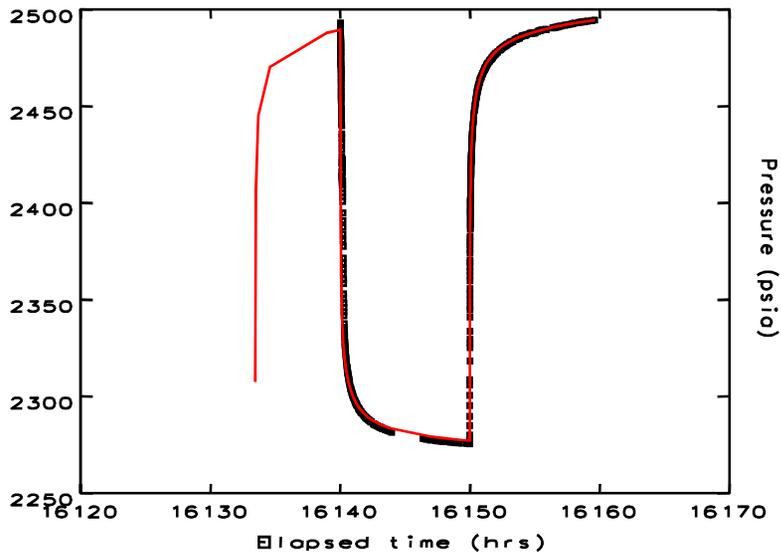
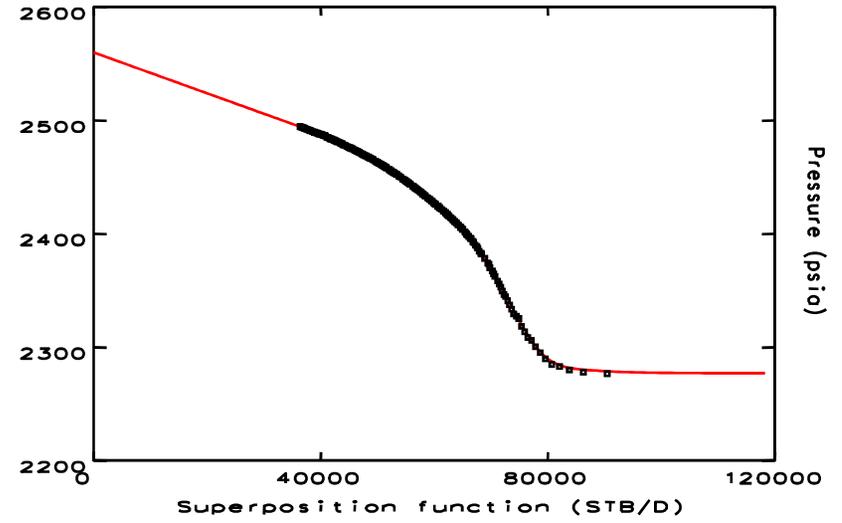
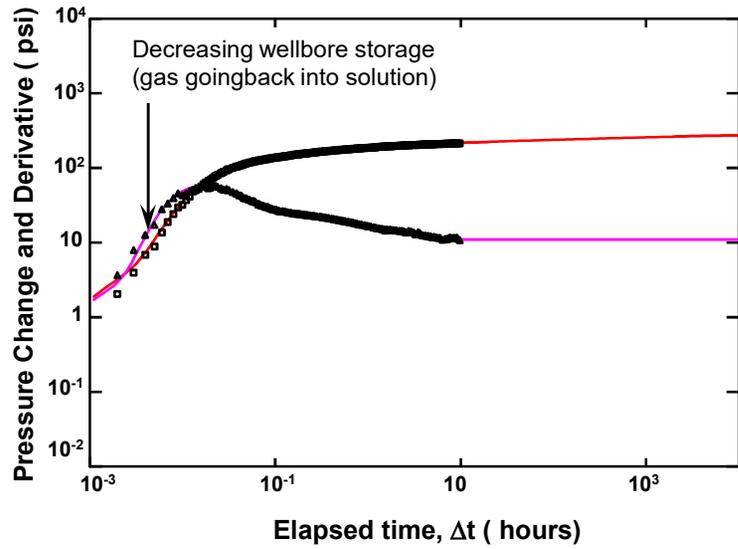
Maureen A2



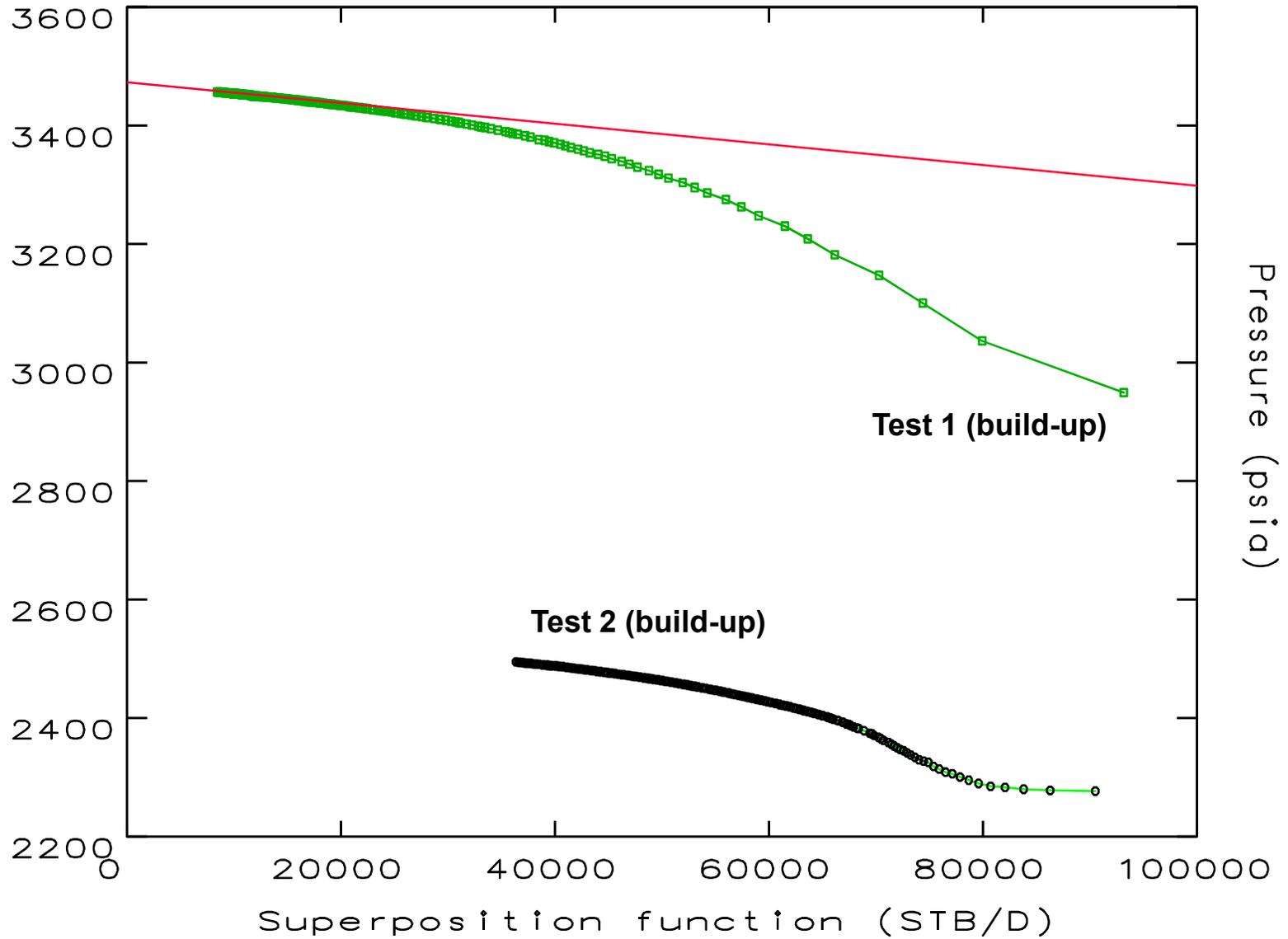
Maureen A2 Test 1 (Exploration)



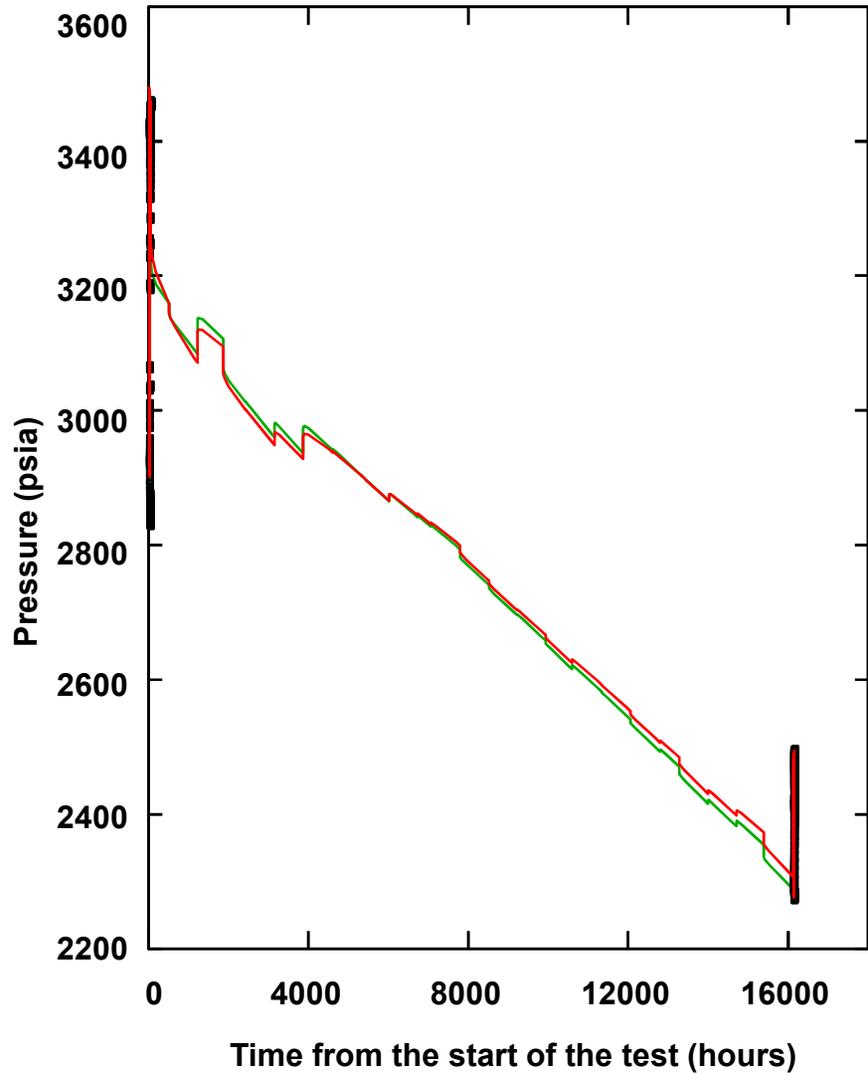
Maureen A2 Test 2 (Production)



Maureen A2: Evidence of depletion

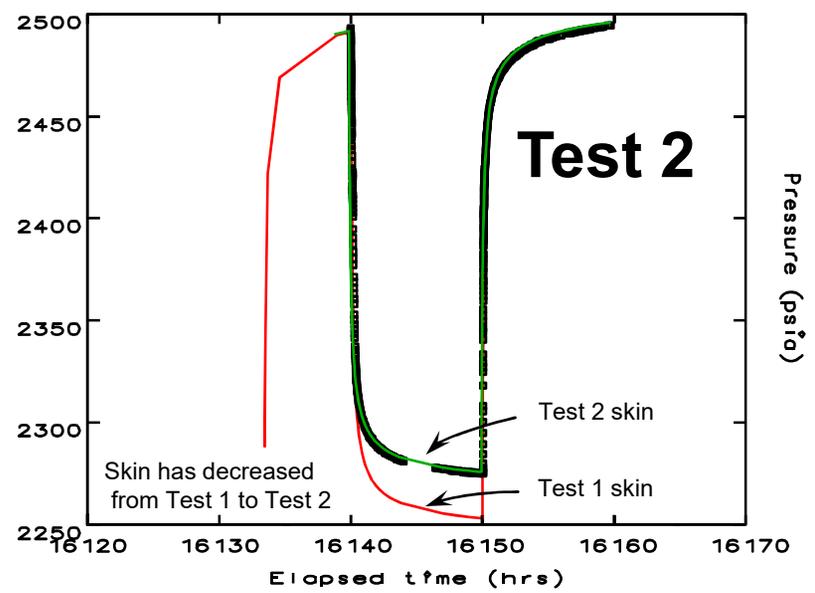
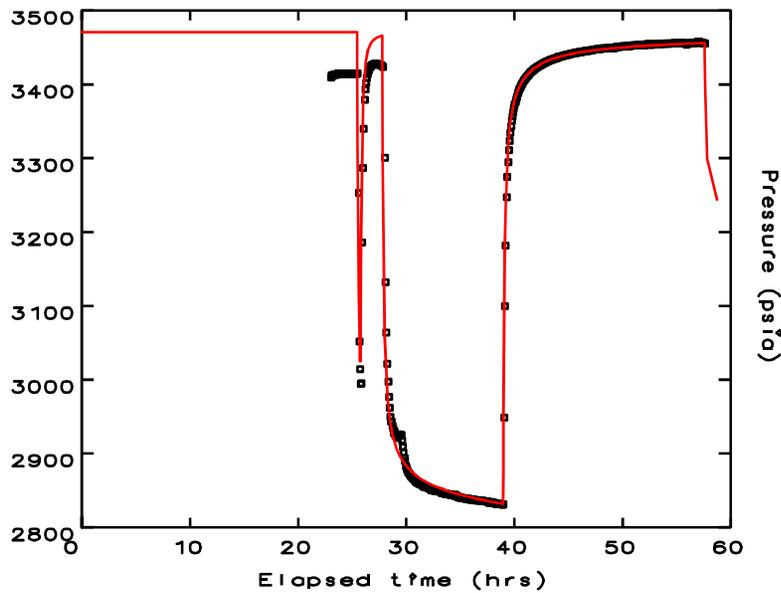
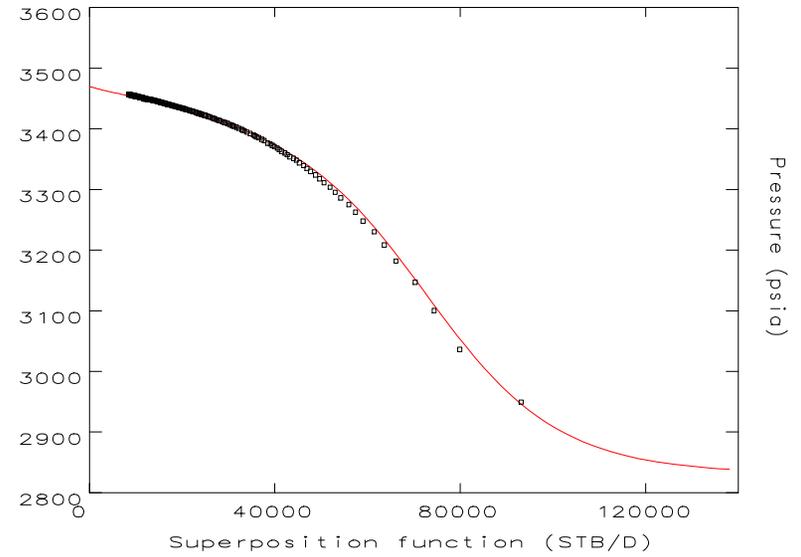
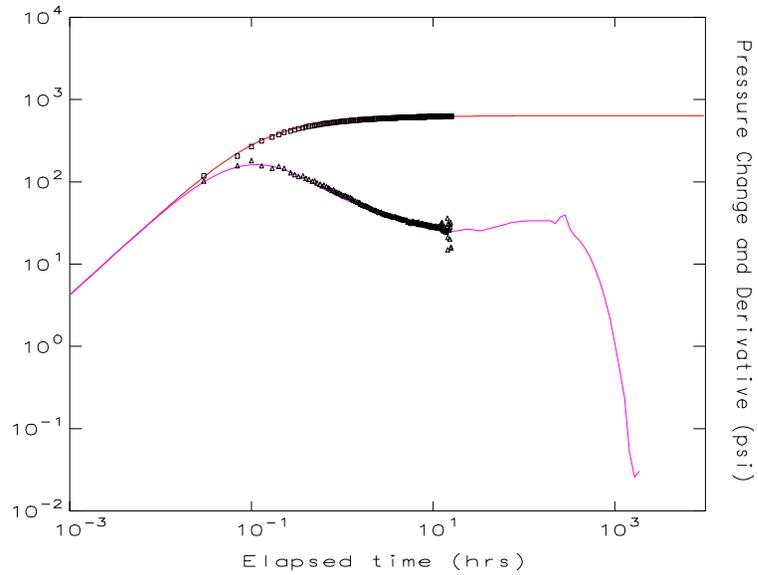


Maureen A2 : Closed rectangle model

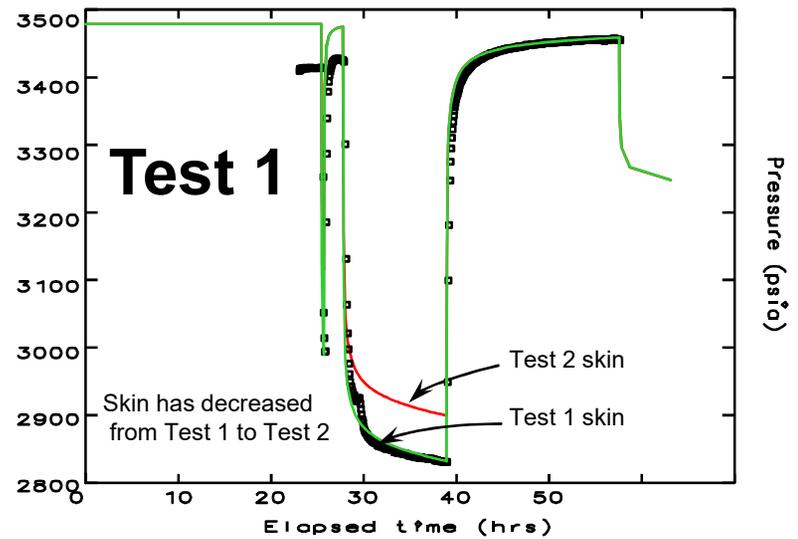
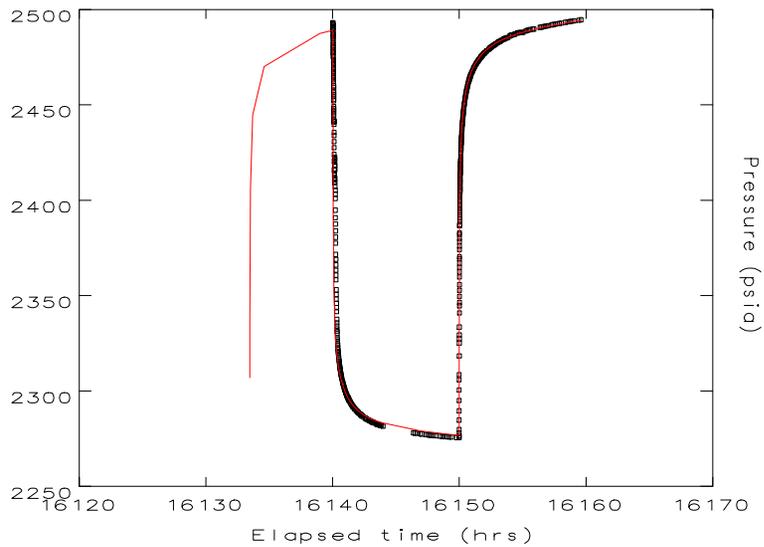
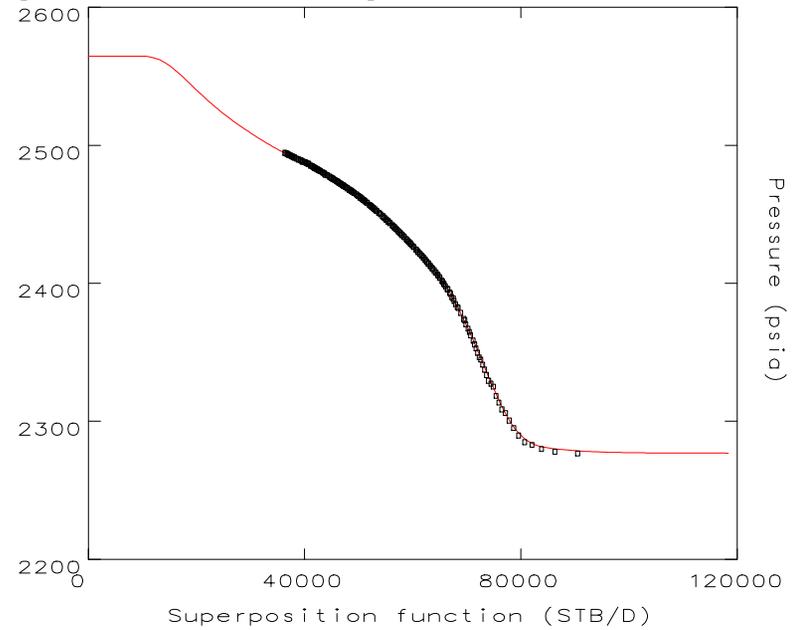
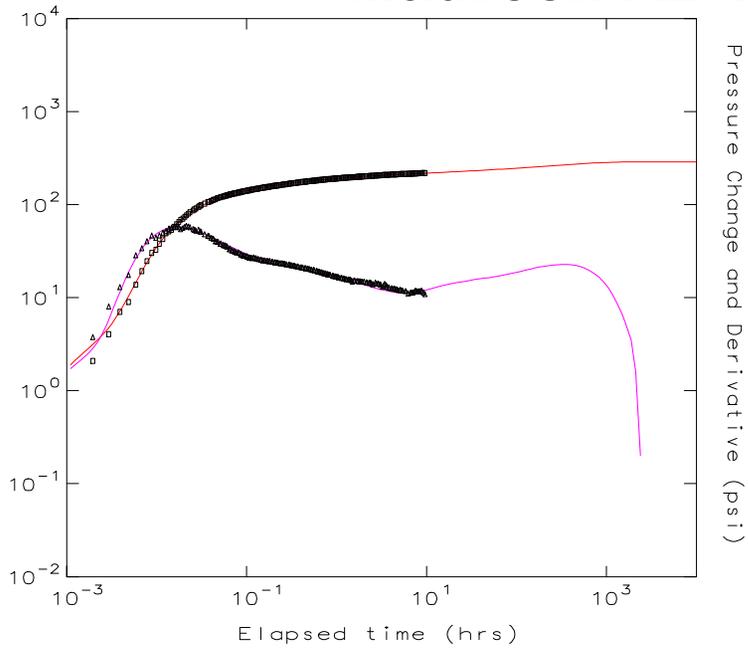


	Test 1	Test 2	
$(p_{av})_i$	3471.1	3478.6	psia
$(p_{av})_f$ at the end of the test	3469	2565	psia
kh	89170	84090	mD.ft
$k(xy)$	442	416	mD
$k(z)$	4	6	mD
C1	0.44	0.37	bbl/psi
C2		0.06	bbl/psi
α		7.551E-03	hrs
h_w/h	0.35	0.35	
h_w	70	70	ft
S(w)	-3.3	-3.7	
S(c)	12.8	12.2	
S(t)	3.3	1.4	
Z_w	166.5	166.5	ft
d_1	15900	5233	ft
d_2	8120	25923	ft
d_3	16000	7947	ft
d_4	2909	1734	ft
A	3.52E+08	3.65E+08	ft ²

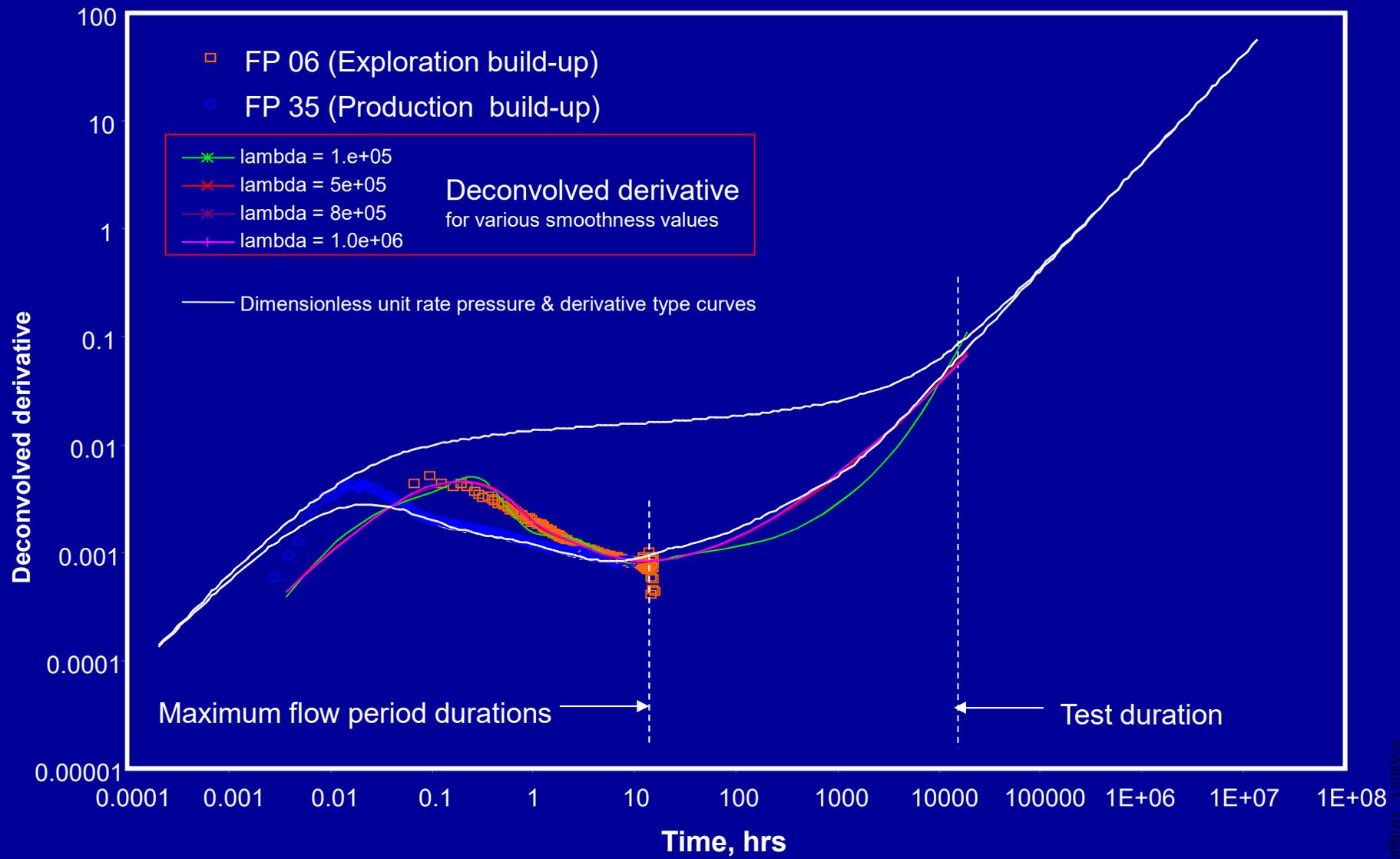
Maureen A2 Test 1 (Exploration)



Maureen A2 Test 2 (Production)



Boundary identification by deconvolution



Maureen UKCS

